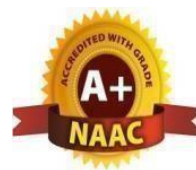




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## DEPARTMENTOFCOMPUTERSCIENCEANDENGINEERING(AI&ML)

### IYEARISEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	CourseTitle	Hoursper Week			Credits	MaximumMarks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25MA101BS	MatricesandCalculus	3	1	0	4	40	60	100
2	25PH102BS	AdvancedEngineeringPhysics	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25CS105ES	ProgrammingforProblem Solving	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25EE104ES	BasicElectricalEngineering	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25ME105ES	EngineeringDrawingand ComputerAided Drafting	2	0	2	3	40	60	100
6	25PH106BS	AdvancedEngineeringPhysics Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
7	25CS107ES	ProgrammingforProblem Solving Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25EE108ES	BasicElectricalEngineering Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25CS109ES	ITWorkshop	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
10		InductionProgram							
Total			14	1	10	20	360	540	900

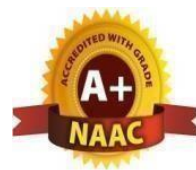
### IYEARIISEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	CourseTitle	Hoursper Week			Credits	MaximumMarks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25MA201BS	OrdinaryDifferentialEquations and Vector Calculus	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25CH202BS	EngineeringChemistry	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25CS205ES	DataStructures	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25EC204ES	ElectronicDevicesandCircuits	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25EN205HS	EnglishforSkillEnhancement	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25CH206BS	EngineeringChemistryLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
7	25CS207ES	DataStructuresLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25EN208HS	EnglishLanguageand Communication SkillsLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25ME210ES	EngineeringWorkshop	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
10	25CS208ES	PythonProgrammingLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
Total			15	0	10	20	400	600	1000



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### II YEAR I SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25MA301BS	Mathematical and Statistical Foundations	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25CS302PC	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25CS303PC	Object Oriented Programming through java	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25CS304PC	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25CS305PC	Database Management System	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25MA306PC	Computational Mathematics Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
7	25CS307PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25CS308PC	Software Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25CS309PC	Database Management Systems Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
10	25CS310SD	NodeJS/ReactJS/Django	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
<b>Total</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1000</b>

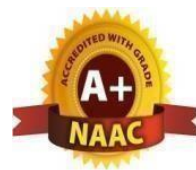
### II YEAR II SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25CS402PC	Discrete Mathematics	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25CS401PC	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25CS403PC	Algorithms Design and Analysis	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4	25CS404PC	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5	25CS405PC	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6	25MS406HS	Innovation and Entrepreneurship	2	0	0	2	40	60	100
7	25CS407PC	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25CS408PC	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25CS409PC	Machine Learning Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
10	25CS410SD	Data Visualization- R Programming/PowerBI	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
11	25VA400HS	Indian Knowledge System	1	0	0	1	40	60	100
<b>Total</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1100</b>



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## DEPARTMENTOFCOMPUTERSCIENCEANDENIGNEERING(AI&ML)

### IIYEARISEMESTER

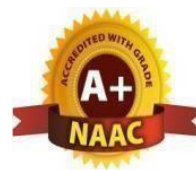
S.No.	Course Code	CourseTitle	Hoursper Week			Credits	MaximumMarks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25AI501PC	ArtificialIntelligence	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25AI502PC	Automata theoryandCompilerDesign	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25AI503PC	DataAnalyticsandVisualization	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4		ProfessionalElective-I	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5		OpenElective-I	2	0	0	2	40	60	100
6	25AI504PC	ArtificialIntelligenceLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
7	25AI505PC	CompilerDesign Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25AI506PC	DataAnalyticsandVisualizationLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25AI507PC	FieldBasedResearchProject	0	0	4	2	40	60	100
10	25AI508SD	UI Design–Flutter/AndroidStudio	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
11	25VA500HS/ 25VA501HS	GenderSensitization Lab*/HumanValues and Professional Ethics*	1	0	0	1	40	60	100
<b>Total</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1100</b>

S.No.	Course Code	CourseTitle	Hoursper Week			Credits	MaximumMarks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25AI601PC	Natural LanguageProcessing	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25AI602PC	DeepLearning	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25MS603HS	BusinessEconomicsandFinancial Analysis	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4		ProfessionalElective–II	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5		OpenElective–II	2	0	0	2	40	60	100
6	25AI604PC	NaturalLanguageProcessing Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
7	25AI605PC	Deep Learning Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25AI606PC	ChatbotsLab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25EN607HS	AdvancedEnglish Communication Skills Laboratory	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
10	25AI608SD	PromptEngineering	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
11	25VA600ES	EnvironmentalScience	1	0	0	1	40	60	100
<b>Total</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1100</b>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### IV YEAR I SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1	25AI701PC	Reinforcement Learning	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2	25AI702PC	Generative AI	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25MS703HS	Fundamentals of Management for Engineers	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4		Professional Elective-III	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
5		Professional Elective-IV	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
6		Open Elective-III	2	0	0	2	40	60	100
7	25AI704PC	Reinforcement Learning Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
8	25AI705PC	Generative AI Lab	0	0	2	1	40	60	100
9	25AI706PC	Industry Oriented Mini Project/ Internship	0	0	4	2	40	60	100
<b>Total</b>			<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>900</b>

### IV YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
1		Professional Elective-V	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2		Professional Elective-VI	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3	25AI801PC	Project Work	0	0	28	14	-	100	100
<b>Total</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>400</b>

### List of Professional Electives

#### Professional Elective-I

25CS511PE	Computer Graphics
25CS512PE	Introduction to Data Science
25CS513PE	Software Testing Methodologies
25CS514PE	Data Mining
25CS515PE	Web Programming
25CS516PE	Distributed Systems

#### Professional Elective-II

25CS621PE	Image Processing
25CS622PE	Blockchain Technology
25CS623PE	Software Project Management
25CS624PE	Mining Massive Datasets
25CS625PE	Full Stack Development
25CS626PE	DevOps

**Professional Elective- III**

25CS731PE	Computer Vision
25CS732PE	Cryptography and Network Security
25CS733PE	Penetration Testing and Incident Response
25CS734PE	Data Stream Mining
25CS735PE	Cloud Computing
25CS736PE	Information Retrieval Systems

**Professional Elective-IV**

25CS741PE	Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality
25CS742PE	Agile Methodology
25CS743PE	Big Data Technologies
25CS744PE	Quantum Computing
25CS745PE	Robotic Process Automation
25CS746PE	Cyber Forensics

**Professional Elective-V**

25CS851PE	Social Media Mining
25CS852PE	Nature Inspired Computing
25CS853PE	Internet of Things
25CS854PE	Game Theory
25CS855PE	Mobile Application Development
25CS856PE	Human Computer Interaction

**Professional Elective-VI**

25CS861PE	High Performance Computing
25CS862PE	Edge Computing
25CS863PE	Graph Theory
25CS864PE	Adhoc & Sensor Networks
25CS865PE	Sustainable Engineering
25CS866PE	Distributed Databases

**OPEN ELECTIVES****Open Elective I:**

1. 25AI511OE: Fundamentals of AI
2. 25AI512OE: Machine Learning Basics

**Open Elective II:**

1. 25AI621OE: Introduction to Natural Language Processing
2. 25AI622OE: AI Applications

**Open Elective III:**

1. 25AI731OE: Chatbots
2. 25AI732OE: Computer Vision with OpenCV



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**B. Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## MATRICES AND CALCULUS



### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25MA101BS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. Applying basic operations on matrices and their properties.
2. Concept of a rank of the matrix and applying this concept to know the consistency and solving the system of linear equations.
3. Concept of eigen values and eigen vectors and to reduce the quadratic form to canonical form
4. Geometrical approach to the mean value theorems and their application to the mathematical problems
5. Finding maxima and minima of functions of two and three variables. 6. Evaluation of multiple integrals and their applications.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

After learning the contents of this paper, the student must be able to

1. Write the matrix representation of a set of linear equations and to analyze the solution of the system of equations
2. Find the Eigen values and Eigen vectors and reduce the quadratic form to canonical form using orthogonal transformations.
3. Solve the applications of the mean value theorems.
4. Find the extreme values of functions of two variables with/ without constraints.
5. Evaluate the multiple integrals and apply the concept to find areas, volumes.

#### UNIT-I Matrices

Rank of a matrix by Echelon form and Normal form – Inverse of Non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method. System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations. Gauss Seidel Iteration Method.

#### UNIT-II Eigen values and Eigen vectors

Linear Transformation and Orthogonal Transformation: Eigen values – Eigen vectors and their properties – Diagonalization of a matrix – Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof) – Finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem. Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms – Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical form by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT-III	Single Variable Calculus
Limit and Continuous of functions and its properties. Mean value theorems: Rolle’s theorem – Lagrange’s Mean value theorem with their Geometrical Interpretation and applications – Cauchy’s Mean value Theorem – Taylor’s Series (All the theorems without proof). <b>Curve Tracing:</b> Curve tracing in Cartesian coordinates.	
UNIT-IV	Multivariable Calculus (Partial Differentiation and applications)
Definitions of Limit and continuity – Partial Differentiation: Euler’s Theorem – Total derivative – Jacobian – Functional dependence & independence. Applications: Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and three variables using method of Lagrange multipliers.	
UNIT-V	Multivariable Calculus (Integration)
Evaluation of Double Integrals (Cartesian and polar coordinates) – change of order of integration (only Cartesian form) – Change of variables for double integrals (Cartesian to polar). Evaluation of Triple Integrals – Change of variables for triple integrals (Cartesian to Spherical and Cylindrical polar coordinates). Applications: Areas by double integrals and volumes by triple integrals.	
TEXT BOOKS	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.</li><li>2. R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications, 5th Editon, 2016.</li></ol>	
REFERENCE BOOKS	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2006.</li><li>2. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9thEdition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002</li><li>3. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.</li><li>4. H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.</li></ol>	
WEB REFERENCES	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://www.efunda.com/math/gamma/index.cfm">https://www.efunda.com/math/gamma/index.cfm</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://mathworld.wolfram.com/CanonicalForm.html">https://mathworld.wolfram.com/CanonicalForm.html</a></li><li>3. <a href="https://mathworld.wolfram.com/Binomial.html">https://mathworld.wolfram.com/Binomial.html</a></li><li>4. <a href="https://www.mathworld.wolfram.com/">https://www.mathworld.wolfram.com/</a></li></ol>	

<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/listing.php?category=4">https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/listing.php?category=4</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/details.php?ebook=10830">https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/details.php?ebook=10830</a></li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ma75/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ma75/preview</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_ma22/preview">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_ma22/preview</a></li></ol>






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**B. Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## ADVANCED ENGINEERING PHYSICS

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25PH102BS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. To study crystal structures, defects, and material characterization techniques like XRD and SEM.
2. To understand fundamental concepts of quantum mechanics and their applications in solids and nanomaterials.
3. To introduce quantum computing principles, quantum gates, and basic quantum algorithms.
4. To learn the properties and applications of magnetic and dielectric materials.
5. To explore the working and applications of lasers and fibre optics in modern technology.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Analyze crystal structures, identify defects, and apply XRD and SEM techniques for material characterization.
2. Apply quantum mechanical principles to explain particle behaviour and energy band formation in solids
3. Understand quantum computing concepts, use quantum gates, and explain basic quantum algorithms.
4. Classify magnetic and dielectric materials and explain their properties, synthesis, and applications.
5. Explain the principles of lasers and fibre optics and their applications in communication and sensing.

### UNIT-I Crystallography & Materials Characterization

Introduction: Unit cell, space lattice, basis, lattice parameters; crystal structures, Bravais lattices, packing factor: SC, BCC, FCC; Miller indices, inter-planar distance; defects in crystals (Qualitative): point defects, line defects, surface defects and volume defects.  
concept of nanomaterials: surface to volume ratio, X -ray diffraction: Bragg's law, powder method, calculation of average crystallite size using Debye Scherrer's formula, scanning electron microscopy (SEM): block diagram, working principle.

<b>UNIT-II</b>	<b>Quantum Mechanics</b>
Introduction, de-Broglie hypothesis, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, physical significance of wave function, postulates of quantum mechanics: operators in quantum mechanics, eigen values and eigen functions, expectation value; Schrödinger's time independent wave equation, particle in a 1D box, Bloch's theorem (qualitative), Kronig-Penney model (qualitative): E-k diagram, effective mass of electron, formation of energy bands, origin of bandgap, classification of solids, concept of discrete energy levels and quantum confinement in nanomaterials.	
<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>Quantum Computing</b>
Introduction, linear algebra for quantum computation, Dirac's Bra and Ket notation and their properties, Hilbert space, Bloch's sphere, concept of quantum computer, classical bits, Qubits, multiple Qubit system, quantum computing system for information processing, evolution of quantum systems, quantum measurements, entanglement, quantum gates, challenges and advantages of quantum computing over classical computation, quantum algorithms: Deutsch-Jozsa, Shor, Grover.	
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>Magnetic and Dielectric Materials</b>
Introduction to magnetic materials, origin of magnetic moment-classification of magnetic materials, hysteresis, Weiss domain theory of ferromagnetism, soft and hard magnetic materials, synthesis of ferrimagnetic materials using sol-gel method, applications: magnetic hyperthermia for cancer treatment, magnets for EV, Giant Magneto Resistance (GMR) device. Introduction to dielectric materials, types of polarization (qualitative): electronics, ionic & orientation; ferroelectric, piezoelectric, pyroelectric materials and their applications: Ferroelectric Random-Access Memory (Fe-RAM), load cell and fire sensor.	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>Laser and Fibre Optics</b>
Introduction to laser, characteristics of laser, Einstein coefficients and their relations, metastable state, population inversion, pumping, lasing action, Ruby laser, He-Ne laser, CO <sub>2</sub> laser, semiconductor diode laser, applications: Bar code scanner, LIDAR for autonomous vehicle. Introduction to fibre optics, total internal reflection, construction of optical fibre, acceptance angle, numerical aperture, classification of optical fibres, losses in optical fibre, applications: optical fibre for communication system, sensor for structural health monitoring.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Walter Borchardt-Ott, Crystallography: An Introduction, Springer.</li> <li>2. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, John Wiley &amp; Sons, Inc.</li> <li>3. Thomas G. Wong, Introduction to Classical and Quantum Computing, Rooted Grove</li> </ol>	

## REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Jozef Gruska, Quantum Computing, McGraw Hill
2. Michael A. Nielsen & Isaac L. Chuang, Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, Cambridge University Press.
3. John M. Senior, Optical Fiber Communications Principles and Practice, Pearson Education Limited.

## WEB REFERENCES

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115106127>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24\\_ph15/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ph15/preview)
3. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZuvCUU2jD30&list=PLxhaPrr4aQ9lnBEOoy7r6KNlrTG\\_obLgr](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZuvCUU2jD30&list=PLxhaPrr4aQ9lnBEOoy7r6KNlrTG_obLgr)
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=etjZmdmrjSU>
5. <http://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/115102124/L36.html>

## E -TEXT BOOKS

1. <https://shijuinpallotti.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/optical-fiber-communications-principles-and-pr.pdf>
2. <https://archive.org/details/IntroductionToSolidStatePhysics/page/n25/mode/2up>
3. <https://www.thomaswong.net/introduction-to-classical-and-quantum-computing-1e4p.pdf>
4. <https://www.fi.muni.cz/usr/gruska/qbook1.pdf>
5. [Mod-01 Lec-22 Magnetic materials I](#)
6. <https://archive.org/details/QuantumComputationAndQuantumInformation10thAnniversaryEdition/mode/2up>

## MOOCS COURSES

1. <http://coursera.org/specializations/quantum-mechanics-for-engineers>
2. [nptel.ac.in/courses/106106232](https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106232)



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R 25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS105ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To learn the fundamentals of computers.
2. To understand the various steps in program development.
3. To learn the syntax and semantics of the C programming language.
4. To learn the usage of structured programming approaches in solving problems.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

The student will learn

1. To write and convert algorithms and to draw flowcharts for solving problems.
2. To code and test a given logic in the C programming language.
3. To decompose a problem into functions and to develop modular reusable code.
4. To use arrays, pointers, strings and structures to write C programs.
5. Searching and sorting problems.

### UNIT-I Overview of C

C Language Elements, Variable Declarations and Data Types, Executable Statements, General Form of a C Program, Arithmetic Expressions, Formatting Numbers in Program Output. Selection Structures: Control Structures, Conditions, if Statement, if Statements with Compound Statements, Decision Steps in Algorithms. Repetition and Loop Statements: Repetition in Programs, Counting Loops and the while Statement, Computing a Sum or Product in a Loop, for Statement, Conditional Loops, Loop Design, Nested Loops, do-while Statement.

### UNIT-II Top-Down Design with Functions and Pointers

Building Programs from Existing Information, Library Functions, Top-Down Design and Structure Charts, Functions without Arguments, Functions with Input Arguments. Pointers and Modular Programming: Pointers and the Indirection Operator, Functions with Output Parameters, Multiple Calls to a Function with Input/ Output Parameters, Scope of Names, Formal Output Parameters as Actual Arguments.

<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>Arrays and Strings</b>
<p>Declaring and Referencing Arrays, Array Subscripts, Using for Loops for Sequential Access, Using Array Elements as Function Arguments, Array Arguments, Searching and Sorting an Array, Parallel Arrays and Enumerated Types, Multidimensional Arrays.</p> <p>Strings: String Basics, String Library Functions: Assignment and Substrings, Longer Strings: Concatenation and Whole-Line Input, String Comparison, Arrays of Pointers.</p>	
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>Recursion, Structure and Union Types</b>
<p>The Nature of Recursion, Tracing a Recursive Function, Recursive Mathematical Functions, Recursive Functions with Array and String Parameters</p> <p>Structure and Union Types: User-Defined Structure Types, Structure Type Data as Input and Output Parameters, Functions with Structured Result Values, Union Types.</p>	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>Text and Binary File Pointers, Searching and Sorting</b>
<p>Input/ Output Files - Review and Further Study, Binary Files, Searching a Database.</p> <p>Searching and Sorting: Basic searching in an array of elements (linear and binary search techniques), Basic algorithms to sort array of elements (Bubble, Insertion and Selection sort algorithms).</p>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, Problem solving and Program Design in C 7th Edition, Pearson.</li> <li>2. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, Cengage Learning, (3rd Edition).</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India.</li> <li>2. E. Balagurusamy, Computer fundamentals and C, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill.</li> <li>3. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, 18th Edition, BPB.</li> <li>4. R.G. Dromey, How to solve it by Computer, Pearson (16th Impression).</li> <li>5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education.</li> <li>6. Herbert Schildt, C: The Complete Reference, Mc Graw Hill, 4th Edition.</li> <li>7. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cplusplus/">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cplusplus/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.cprogramming.com/tutorial/c-tutorial.html">https://www.cprogramming.com/tutorial/c-tutorial.html</a></li> </ol>	

<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VeaME082gGSyDBvTP-Jky1Aavfv_LCG0/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VeaME082gGSyDBvTP-Jky1Aavfv_LCG0/view</a>.</li><li>2. <a href="https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/07/C_Programming.pdf">https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/07/C_Programming.pdf</a>.</li><li>3. <a href="https://colorcomputerarchive.com/repo/Documents/Books/The%20C%20Programming%20Language%20%28Kernighan%20Ritchie%29.pdf">https://colorcomputerarchive.com/repo/Documents/Books/The%20C%20Programming%20Language%20%28Kernighan%20Ritchie%29.pdf</a></li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.</li><li>2. <a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec22_cs14/preview">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec22_cs14/preview</a></li><li>3. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_cs56/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_cs56/preview</a></li></ol>






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**B. Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING



### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25EE104ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. To understand DC and Single & Three phase AC circuits
2. To study and understand the different types of DC, AC machines and Transformers.
3. To import the knowledge of various electrical installations and the concept of power, power factor and its improvement.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

After learning the contents of this paper, the student must be able to

1. Understand and analyze basic DC electrical circuits
2. Understand and analyze basic AC electrical circuits
3. Study the working principles of Transformers
4. Study the working principles of DC and AC Electrical Machines
5. Introduce components of Low Voltage Electrical Installations.

### UNIT-I: D. C. CIRCUITS

Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, KVL&KCL, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems. Time-domain analysis of first-order RL and RC circuits.

### UNIT-II: C. CIRCUITS

Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), resonance in series R-L-C circuit. Three-phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

### UNIT-III: TRANSFORMERS

Ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency. Auto-transformer and three-phase transformer connections.

<b>UNIT-IV:</b>	<b>ELECTRICAL MACHINES</b>
Construction and working principle of dc machine, performance characteristics of dc shunt machine. Generation of rotating magnetic field, Construction and working of a three-phase induction motor, Significance of torque-slip characteristics. Single-phase induction motor, Construction and working. Construction and working of synchronous generator.	
<b>UNIT-V:</b>	<b>ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS</b>
Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Earthing. Types of Batteries, Important Characteristics for Batteries. Elementary calculations for energy consumption, power factor improvement and battery backup.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.</li> <li>2. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T. Chandrasheker, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.</li> <li>2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, McGraw Hill, 2009</li> <li>3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, “Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering”, Oxford, 1st Edition, 2012.</li> <li>4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.</li> <li>5. L. S. Bobrow, “Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering”, Oxford University Press, 2011.</li> <li>6. E. Hughes, “Electrical and Electronics Technology”, Pearson, 2010.</li> <li>7. V. D. Toro, “Electrical Engineering Fundamentals”, Prentice Hall India, 1989</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="#">Circuit analysis   Electrical engineering   Science   Khan Academy</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://circuitglobe.com/what-is-peak-value-average-value-and-rms-value.html">https://circuitglobe.com/what-is-peak-value-average-value-and-rms-value.html</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.electricaltechnology.org/2013/09/electrical-and-electronics-engineering-and-technology-library.html#electric-circuit-analysis">https://www.electricaltechnology.org/2013/09/electrical-and-electronics-engineering-and-technology-library.html#electric-circuit-analysis</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/network_theory/network_theory_thevenins_theorem.htm">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/network_theory/network_theory_thevenins_theorem.htm</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/ELECTRICAL_CIRCUIT_ANALYSIS/MrVHDwAAQBAJ?hl=en&amp;gbpv=1&amp;dq=electrical+circuit+ANALYSIS&amp;printsec=frontcover">https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/ELECTRICAL_CIRCUIT_ANALYSIS/MrVHDwAAQBAJ?hl=en&amp;gbpv=1&amp;dq=electrical+circuit+ANALYSIS&amp;printsec=frontcover</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://books.google.co.in/books?id=bKAbEAAAQBAJ&amp;printsec=copyright&amp;redir_esc=y#v=onepage&amp;q&amp;f=false">https://books.google.co.in/books?id=bKAbEAAAQBAJ&amp;printsec=copyright&amp;redir_esc=y#v=onepage&amp;q&amp;f=false</a></li> </ol>	
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172">nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108">nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108</a></li> </ol>	





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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## ENGINEERING DRAWING AND COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25ME105ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	2	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. To introduce the fundamentals of engineering drawing and projection systems.
2. To develop skills in constructing orthographic, isometric, and sectional views.
3. To train students in interpreting and creating technical drawings using CAD tools.
4. To familiarize students with dimensioning standards and drafting conventions.
5. To bridge manual drafting techniques with computer-aided drafting practices.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand and apply the principles of orthographic and isometric projections.
2. Create sectional views and dimensioned drawings using BIS standards.
3. Use CAD software to draw 2D models, visualize and construct solid models from 2D views in engineering drawings.
4. Interpret and produce engineering drawings of mechanical components and assemblies.
5. Demonstrate drafting skills for practical and industrial applications.

### UNIT-I INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING GRAPHICS (CONVENTIONAL)

Principles of Engineering Graphics and their Significance, Geometrical Constructions, Scales, Plain and Diagonal, Conic Sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola, General method only. Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid

### UNIT-II ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS (CONVENTIONAL AND COMPUTER AIDED)

Principles of Orthographic Projections, Conventions, Projections of Points and Lines, Projections of Plane regular geometric figures. Auxiliary Planes. Computer aided orthographic projections, points, lines and planes. Introduction to Computer aided drafting, views, commands and conics.

<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>PROJECTIONS OF REGULAR SOLIDS (CONVENTIONAL AND COMPUTER AIDED)</b>
Auxiliary Views, Sections or Sectional views of Right Regular Solids, Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone, Auxiliary views, Computer aided projections of solids, sectional views	
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES (CONVENTIONAL)</b>
Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid and Cone.	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS (CONVENTIONAL AND COMPUTER AIDED)</b>
Principles of Isometric Projection, Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions, Isometric Views of Lines, Plane Figures, Simple and Compound Solids, Isometric Projection of objects having non, isometric lines. Isometric Projection of Spherical Parts. Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice- versa, Conventions. Conversion of orthographic projection into isometric view.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Drawing N.D. Bhatt / Charotar</li> <li>2. Engineering Drawing and graphics Using AutoCAD Third Edition, T. Jeyapoovan, Vikas: S.Chand and company Ltd.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Drawing, Basant Agrawal and C M Agrawal, Third Edition McGraw Hill</li> <li>2. Engineering Graphics and Design, WILEY, Edition 2020</li> <li>3. Engineering Drawing, M. B. Shah, B.C. Rane / Pearson.</li> <li>4. Engineering Drawing, N. S. Parthasarathy and Vela Murali, Oxford</li> <li>5. Computer Aided Engineering Drawing – K Balaveera Reddy et al – CBS Publishers</li> </ol> <p><b>Note:</b> External examination is conducted in conventional mode and internal evaluation to be done by both conventional as well as using computer aided drafting.</p>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.iitg.ac.in/rkbc/ME111/Lecture3%20Scales%20and%20Engineering%20Curves.pdf">https://www.iitg.ac.in/rkbc/ME111/Lecture3%20Scales%20and%20Engineering%20Curves.pdf</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://muthunathanespec.weebly.com/uploads/9/3/7/8/93787346/unit-ii-1.projection_of_points.pdf">https://muthunathanespec.weebly.com/uploads/9/3/7/8/93787346/unit-ii-1.projection_of_points.pdf</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://flexbooks.ck12.org/cbook/ck-12-interactive-middle-school-math-7-for-ccss/section/6.11/related/lesson/composite-solids-geom/">https://flexbooks.ck12.org/cbook/ck-12-interactive-middle-school-math-7-for-ccss/section/6.11/related/lesson/composite-solids-geom/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://road.issn.org/issn/2344-4681-journal-of-industrial-design-and-engineering-graphics">http://road.issn.org/issn/2344-4681-journal-of-industrial-design-and-engineering-graphics</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://rgpv-ed.blogspot.com/2009/09/development-of-surfaces.html">http://rgpv-ed.blogspot.com/2009/09/development-of-surfaces.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.techdrawingtools.com/12/11201.htm">http://www.techdrawingtools.com/12/11201.htm</a></li> </ol>	
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_me105/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_me105/preview</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou25_me10/preview">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou25_me10/preview</a></li> </ol>	



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**B. Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**



## ADVANCED ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25PH106BS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide practical exposure to advanced concepts in solid-state and modern physics.
2. To synthesize and study the physical properties of materials like semiconductors, ferromagnetic, and ferroelectric substances.
3. To perform semiconductor characterization using Hall effect and band gap experiments.
4. To explore the working principles of lasers and optical fibers through hands-on experiments.
5. To develop skills in data analysis, interpretation, and scientific reporting.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Synthesize and analyze nanomaterials such as magnetite( $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ ) using chemical methods.
2. Determine key electrical, magnetic, and optical properties of semiconductors and other functional materials.
3. Characterize semiconductors using Hall effect and energy gap measurement techniques.
4. Demonstrate working knowledge of laser systems and optical fiber parameters through experimental study.
5. Apply scientific methods for accurate data collection, analysis, and technical report writing.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Synthesis of magnetite ( $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ ) powder using sol-gel method.
2. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor.
3. Determination of Hall coefficient and carrier concentration of a given semiconductor.
4. Determination of magnetic moment of a bar magnet and horizontal earth magnetic field.
5. Study of B-H curve of a ferro magnetic material.
6. Study of P-E loop of a given ferroelectric crystal.
7. Determination of dielectric constant of a given material.
8. Determination of Curie's temperature of a given ferroelectric material.
9. A) Determination of wavelength of a laser using diffraction grating.  
B) Study of V-I & L-I characteristics of a given laser diode.
10. A) Determination of numerical aperture of a given optical fibre.  
B) Determination of bending losses of a given optical fibre.

**Note: Any 8 experiments are to be performed.**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Engineering Physics - B. L. Theraja, S. Chand Publishers, New Delhi.
2. A Text Book of Practical Physics, I. Prakash and Ramakrishna, 11th Ed., 2011, Kitab Mahal
3. C. L. Arora – Practical Physics, S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi
4. Advanced level Physics Practical's, Michael Nelson and Jon M. Ogborn, 4th Edition, reprinted 1985, Heinemann Educational Publishers
5. Engineering Practical Physics, S. Panigrahi and B. Mallick, 2015, Cengage Learning

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Engineering Physics-I By S.k. Gupta & Laboratory Manual, Chaukhamba Auriyantaliya
2. R.K. Shukla & Anchal Srivastava – Practical Physics, New Age International Publishers
3. B.L. Worsnop and H.T. Flint – Advanced Practical Physics for Students, Methuen & Co. Ltd
4. S.L. Gupta & V. Kumar – Practical Physics, Pragati Prakashan Publishers

### **WEB REFERENCES**

1. <https://vlab.co.in/>
2. <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=282&sim=1507&cnt=1>
3. <https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=282&sim=1507&cnt=1>

### **E -TEXT BOOKS**

1. [https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Engineering\\_Physics.html?id=-qEqswEACAAJ](https://books.google.co.in/books/about/Engineering_Physics.html?id=-qEqswEACAAJ)
2. [https://content.kopykitab.com/ebooks/2017/05/11071/sample/sample\\_11071.pdf](https://content.kopykitab.com/ebooks/2017/05/11071/sample/sample_11071.pdf)
3. [https://books.google.co.in/books?id=FbhtC103FkUC&printsec=frontcover&source=gbp\\_ge\\_summary\\_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.in/books?id=FbhtC103FkUC&printsec=frontcover&source=gbp_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false)

### **MOOCS COURSE**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\\_ph16/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ph16/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_ph17/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ph17/preview)
3. <https://study.com/academy/course/physics-1111-physics-i-with-lab.html>



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## PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS108ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

[Note: The programs may be executed using any available Open Source/ Freely available IDE Some of the Tools available are:

Code Lite: <https://codelite.org/>

Code::Blocks: <http://www.codeblocks.org/>

DevCpp : <http://www.bloodshed.net/devcpp.html>

Eclipse: <http://www.eclipse.org>

This list is not exhaustive and is NOT in any order of preference]

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

The students will learn the following:

1. To work with an IDE to create, edit, compile, run and debug programs.
2. To analyze the various steps in program development.
3. To develop programs to solve basic problems by understanding basic concepts in C like operators, control statements etc.
4. To develop modular, reusable and readable C Programs using the concepts like functions, arrays etc.
5. To write programs using the Dynamic Memory Allocation concept.
6. To create, read from and write to text and binary files.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

The candidate is expected to be able to

1. Formulate the algorithms for simple problem.
2. Translate given algorithms to a working and correct program.
3. correct syntax errors as reported by the compilers
4. Identify and correct logical errors encountered during execution.
5. Represent and manipulate data with arrays, strings and structures.
6. Use pointers of different types.
7. Create, read and write to and from simple text and binary files.
8. Modularize the code with functions so that they can be reused.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

### PRACTICE SESSIONS:

#### Simple numeric problems:

- Write a program for finding the max and min from the three numbers.
- Write the program for the simple, compound interest.
- Write a program that prints a multiplication table for a given number and the number of rows in the table. For example, for a number 5 and rows = 3, the output should be:  
 $5 \times 1 = 5$   
 $5 \times 2 = 10$   
 $5 \times 3 = 15$
- Write a program that shows the binary equivalent of a given positive number between 0 to 255.

#### Expression Evaluation:

- Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, \*, /, % and use Switch Statement).
- Write a program that finds if a given number is a prime number.
- Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer and test given number is palindrome.
- A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence. Write a C program to generate the first n terms of the sequence.

#### Arrays, Pointers and Functions:

- Write a C program to find the minimum, maximum and average in an array of integers.
- Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following
  - Addition of Two Matrices
  - Multiplication of Two Matrices.
- Write a program for reading elements using a pointer into an array and display the values using the array.
- Write a program for display values reverse order from an array using a pointer.

#### Files:

- Write a C program which copies one file to another, replacing all lowercase characters with their uppercase equivalents.
- Write a C program to merge two files into a third file (i.e., the contents of the first file followed by those of the second are put in the third file).

#### Strings:

- Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:
  - To insert a sub-string into a given main string from a given position.
  - To delete n Characters from a given position in a given string
- Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not (Spelled same in both directions with or without a meaning like madam, civic, noon, abcba, etc.)
- Write a C program that displays the position of a character ch in the string S or - 1 if S doesn't contain ch.
- Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.

**Sorting and Searching:**

- a) Write a C program that uses non-recursive function to search for a Key value in a given list of integers using linear search method.
- b) Write a C program that uses non-recursive function to search for a Key value in a given sorted list of integers using binary search method.
- c) Write a C program that implements the Bubble sort method to sort a given list of integers in ascending order.
- d) Write a C program that sorts the given array of integers using selection sort in descending order
- e) Write a C program that sorts the given array of integers using insertion sort in ascending order.
- f) Write a C program that sorts a given array of names.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B.Koffman, Problem solving and Program Design in C 7th Edition, Pearson.
2. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, Cengage Learning, (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition).

**REFERENCE BOOK**

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India.
2. E. Balagurusamy, Computer fundamentals and C, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill.
3. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, 18th Edition, BPB.
4. R.G. Dromey, How to solve it by Computer, Pearson (16th Impression).
5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education.
6. Herbert Schildt, C: The Complete Reference, Mc Graw Hill, 4th Edition.
7. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hil.

**E -TEXT BOOKS**

1. [https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VeaME082gGSyDBvTP-Jky1Aavfv\\_LCG0/view](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VeaME082gGSyDBvTP-Jky1Aavfv_LCG0/view).
2. [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/07/C\\_Programming.pdf](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/07/C_Programming.pdf).
3. <https://colorcomputerarchive.com/repo/Documents/Books/The%20C%20Programming%20Language%20%28Kernighan%20Ritchie%29.pdf>

**MOOCS COURSE**

1. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec22\\_cs14/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec22_cs14/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25\\_cs56/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_cs56/preview)





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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**



## BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25EE108ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To measure the electrical parameters for different types of DC and AC circuits using conventional and theorems approach.
2. To study the transient response of various R, L and C circuits using different excitations.
3. To determine the performance of different types of DC, AC machines and Transformers.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

After learning the contents of this paper, the student must be able to

1. Verify the basic Electrical circuits through different experiments.
2. Evaluate the performance calculations of Electrical Machines and Transformers through various testing methods.
3. Analyze the transient responses of R, L and C circuits for different input conditions.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

#### PART- A (compulsory)

1. Verification of KVL and KCL
2. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorem
3. Transient Response of Series RL and RC circuits for DC excitation
4. Resonance in series RLC circuit
5. Calculations and Verification of Impedance and Current of RL, RC and RLC series circuits
6. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Real Power in primary and Secondary Circuits of a Single-Phase Transformer
7. Performance Characteristics of a DC Shunt Motor
8. Torque-Speed Characteristics of a Three-phase Induction Motor.

#### PART-B (any two experiments from the given list)

1. Verification of Superposition theorem.
2. Three Phase Transformer: Verification of Relationship between Voltages and Currents  
(Star-Delta, Delta-Delta, Delta-star, Star-Star)
3. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer (Calculate Efficiency and Regulation)
4. Measurement of Active and Reactive Power in a balanced Three-phase circuit
5. No-Load Characteristics of a Three-phase Alternator



### TEXT BOOKS

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.
2. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T.Chandrasheker,”Basic Electrical Engineering”, S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, McGraw Hill, 2009
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, “Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering”, Oxford, 1st Edition, 2012.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.
5. L. S. Bobrow, “Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering”, Oxford University Press, 2011.
6. E. Hughes, “Electrical and Electronics Technology”, Pearson, 2010.
7. V. D. Toro, “Electrical Engineering Fundamentals”, Prentice Hall India, 1989.

### WEB REFERENCES

1. [Circuit analysis | Electrical engineering | Science | Khan Academy](#)
2. <https://circuitglobe.com/what-is-peak-value-average-value-and-rms-value.html>
3. <https://www.electricaltechnology.org/2013/09/electrical-and-electronics-engineering-and-technology-library.html#electric-circuit-analysis>
4. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/network\\_theory/network\\_theory\\_thevenins\\_theorem.html](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/network_theory/network_theory_thevenins_theorem.html)

### E -TEXT BOOKS

1. [https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/ELECTRICAL\\_CIRCUIT\\_ANALYSIS/MrVHDwAAQBAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=electrical+circuit+ANALYSIS&printsec=frontcover](https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/ELECTRICAL_CIRCUIT_ANALYSIS/MrVHDwAAQBAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=electrical+circuit+ANALYSIS&printsec=frontcover)
2. [https://books.google.co.in/books?id=bKAbEAAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.in/books?id=bKAbEAAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)

### MOOCS COURSE

1. [nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172](https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106172)
2. [nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108](https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106108)



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## IT WORKSHOP

### I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R 25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS109ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

The IT Workshop for engineers is a training lab course spread over 60 hours. The modules include training on PC Hardware, Internet & World Wide Web and Productivity tools including Word, Excel, PowerPoint and Publisher.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Perform Hardware troubleshooting
2. Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies
3. Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms
4. Document/ Presentation preparation
5. Perform calculations using spreadsheets

### PC HARDWARE

**Task 1:** Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

**Task 2:** Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

**Task 3:** Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

**Task 4:** Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

### INTERNET & WORLD WIDE WEB

**Task 1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp:** Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

**Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web:** Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

**Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette:** Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the

instructors by the student.

**Task 4: Cyber Hygiene:** Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

## **LATEX AND WORD**

**Task 1: Word Orientation:** The mentor needs to give an overview of LaTeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of LaTeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using LaTeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

**Task 2: Using LaTeX and Word:** To create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both LaTeX and Word.

**Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:** Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

**Task 4: Creating a Newsletter:** Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

## **EXCEL**

**Excel Orientation:** The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

**Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered:** Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

**Task 2: Calculating GPA - Features to be covered:-** Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function, LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

**Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting**

## **POWERPOINT**

**Task 1:** Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic PowerPoint presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

**Task 2:** Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

**Task 3:** Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

## REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dreamtech
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, 3rd edition Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dreamtech
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education.
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook – Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide Third Edition by Patrick Regan – CISCO Press, Pearson Education

## WEB REFERENCES

1. <https://rajagopalaraja.blogspot.com/2021/02/it-workshop-ay2020-21.html>
2. <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/linear-format-equations-using-unicodemathand-latex-in-word-2e00618d-b1fd-49d8-8cb4-8d17f25754f8>

## E -TEXT BOOKS

1. <https://store.pothi.com/book/ebook-p-v-ravikanth-it-workshop/>
2. <https://www.ebooknetworking.net/ebooks/it-402-by-vikas-gupta.html>

## MOOCS COURSE

1. <https://techradiance.in/cs-it-workshop/>
2. <https://www.learnlatex.org/en/>



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## ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25MA201BS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. Methods of solving the differential equations of first and higher order.
2. Concept, properties of Laplace transforms.
3. Solving ordinary differential equations using Laplace transforms techniques.
4. The physical quantities involved in engineering field related to vector valued functions
5. The basic properties of vector valued functions and their applications to line, surface and volume integrals

### COURSE OUTCOMES

After learning the contents of this paper, the student must be able to

1. Identify whether the given differential equation of first order is exact or not
2. Solve higher differential equation and apply the concept of differential equation to real world problems.
3. Use the Laplace Transforms techniques for solving Ordinary Differential Equations.
4. Compute and interpret the gradient, divergence, and curl of scalar and vector fields to analyze their behavior in space
5. Evaluate the Line, Surface and Volume integrals and converting them from one to another

### UNIT-I First Order Ordinary Differential Equations

Exact differential equations – Equations reducible to exact differential equations – linear and Bernoulli's equations – Orthogonal Trajectories (only in Cartesian Coordinates). Applications: Newton's law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay.

### UNIT-II Ordinary Differential Equations of Higher Order

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients: Non-Homogeneous terms of the type  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin ax$ ,  $\cos ax$ , polynomials in  $x$ ,  $e^{ax}V(x)$ , and  $xV(x)$  – Method of variation of parameters.

<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>Laplace Transforms</b>
<p>Laplace Transforms: Laplace Transform of standard functions – First shifting theorem – Laplace transforms of functions multiplied by ‘t’ and divided by ‘t’ – Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals of function – Evaluation of integrals by Laplace transforms – Laplace transform of periodic functions – Inverse Laplace transform by different methods, convolution theorem (without proof). Applications: solving Initial value problems by Laplace Transform method.</p>	
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>Vector Differentiation</b>
<p>Vector point functions and scalar point functions – Gradient – Divergence and Curl – Directional derivatives – Vector Identities – Scalar potential functions – Solenoidal and Irrotational vectors.</p>	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>Vector Integration</b>
<p>Line, Surface and Volume Integrals. Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (without proofs) and their applications</p>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010</li> <li>2. R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publications, 5th Edition, 2016.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2006.</li> <li>2. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002</li> <li>3. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.</li> <li>4. H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.efunda.com/math/gamma/index.cfm">https://www.efunda.com/math/gamma/index.cfm</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.mathworld.wolfram.com/">https://www.mathworld.wolfram.com/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.efunda.com/math/laplace_transform/index.cfm?search_string=laplace%20transforms">https://www.efunda.com/math/laplace_transform/index.cfm?search_string=laplace%20transforms</a></li> </ol>	

<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/listing.php?category=4">https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/listing.php?category=4</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/details.php?ebook=10830">https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/details.php?ebook=10830</a></li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/122104018/node69.html">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/122104018/node69.html</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106139/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106139/</a></li><li>3. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ma75/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ma75/preview</a></li></ol>






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## B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)

### ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

#### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CH202BS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To develop adaptability to new advances in Engineering Chemistry and acquire the essential skills to become a competent engineering professional.
2. To understand the industrial significance of water treatment, fundamental principles of battery chemistry, and the impact of corrosion along with its control methods for structural protection.
3. To impart foundational knowledge of various energy sources and their practical applications in engineering.
4. To equip students with an understanding of smart materials, biosensors, and analytical techniques applicable in engineering, industrial, environmental, and biomedical fields.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Students will be able to understand the fundamental properties of water and its applications in both domestic and industrial purposes.
2. Students will gain basic knowledge of electrochemical processes and their relevance to corrosion and its control methods.
3. Students will comprehend the significance and practical applications of batteries and various energy sources, enhancing their potential as future engineers and entrepreneurs.
4. Students will learn the basic concepts and properties of polymers and other engineering materials.
5. Students will be able to apply the principles of UV-Visible, IR spectroscopy and Raman spectroscopy in analyzing pollutants in dye industries and biomedical applications.

#### UNIT-I WATER AND ITS TREATMENT

Introduction- Hardness, types, degree of hardness and units. Estimation of hardness of water by complexometric method - Numerical problems. Potable water and its specifications (WHO) – Steps involved in the treatment of potable water - Disinfection of potable water by chlorination and breakpoint chlorination. Defluoridation - Nalgonda technique.

Boiler troubles: Scales, Sludges and Caustic embrittlement. Internal treatment of boiler feed water - Calgon conditioning, Phosphate conditioning, Colloidal conditioning. External treatment methods - Softening of water by ion- exchange processes. Desalination of brackish water – Reverse osmosis.



<b>UNIT-II</b>	<b>ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND CORROSION</b>
<p>Introduction- Electrode potential, standard electrode potential, Nernst equation (no derivation), electrochemical cell - Galvanic cell, cell representation, EMF of cell - Numerical problems. Types of electrodes, reference electrodes - Primary reference electrode - Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE), Secondary reference electrode - Calomel electrode. Construction, working and determination of pH of unknown solution using SHE and Calomel electrode.</p> <p>Corrosion: Introduction- Definition, causes and effects of corrosion – Theories of corrosion, chemical and electrochemical theories of corrosion, Types of corrosion: galvanic, water-line and pitting corrosion. Factors affecting rate of corrosion - Nature of the metal, Nature of the corroding environment. Corrosion control methods - Cathodic protection Methods - Sacrificial anode and impressed current methods.</p>	
<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>ENERGY SOURCES</b>
<p>Batteries: Introduction – Classification of batteries - Primary, secondary and reserve batteries with examples. Construction, working and applications of Zn-air and Lithium ion battery. Fuel Cells – Differences between a battery and a fuel cell, Construction and applications of Direct Methanol Fuel Cell (DMFC).</p> <p>Fuels: Introduction and characteristics of a good fuel, Calorific value – Units - HCV, LCV- Dulong's formula - Numerical problems.</p> <p>Fossil fuels: Introduction, Classification, Petroleum - Refining of Crude oil, Cracking - Types of cracking- Moving bed catalytic cracking. LPG and CNG composition and uses.</p> <p>Synthetic Fuels: Fischer-Tropsch process, Introduction and applications of Hythane and Green Hydrogen.</p>	
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>POLYMERS</b>
<p>Definition - Classification of polymers: Based on origin and tacticity with examples – Types of polymerization - Addition (free radical addition mechanism) and condensation polymerization. Plastics, Elastomers and Fibers: Definition and applications (PVC, Buna-S, Nylon-6,6). Differences between thermoplastics and thermo setting plastics, Fiber reinforced plastics (FRP). Conducting polymers: Definition and Classification with examples - Mechanism of conduction in transpoly-acetylene and applications of conducting polymers.</p> <p>Biodegradable polymers: Polylactic acid and its applications.</p>	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS</b>
<p>Smart materials: Introduction, Classification with examples - Shape Memory Alloys – Nitinol, Piezoelectric materials – quartz and their engineering applications.</p> <p>Biosensor - Definition, Amperometric Glucose monitor sensor.</p> <p>Interpretative spectroscopic applications of UV-Visible spectroscopy for Analysis of pollutants in dye industry, IR spectroscopy in night vision-security, Pollution Under Control- CO sensor (Passive Infrared detection), Raman spectroscopy (application) - Tumour detection in medical applications.</p>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Engineering Chemistry by P.C. Jain and M. Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company, 2010.</li> <li>2. Engineering Chemistry by Rama Devi, Dr. P. Aparna and Rath, Cengage learning, 2025.</li> </ol>	

## REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Engineering Chemistry: by Thirumala Chary Laxminarayana & Shashikala, Pearson Publications (2020)
2. Engineering Chemistry by Shashi Chawla, Dhanpatrai and Company (P) Ltd. Delhi 2011.
3. Engineering Chemistry by Shikha Agarwal, Cambridge University Press, Delhi 2015.
4. Engineering Analysis of Smart Material Systems by Donald J. Leo, Wiley, 2007.
5. Challenges and Opportunities in Green Hydrogen by Editors: Paramvir Singh, Avinash Kumar Agarwal, Anupma Thakur, R.K Sinha.
6. Raman Spectroscopy in Human Health and Biomedicine,  
<https://www.worldscientific.com/doi/epdf/10.1142/13094>

## WEB REFERENCES

1. <https://doi.org/10.1142/13094>
2. [https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/44584/9789241548151\\_eng.pdf](https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/44584/9789241548151_eng.pdf)
3. <https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/bk-2021-1403.ch001>
4. <https://afdc.energy.gov/vehicles/electric-batteries>
5. <https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/virttxtjml/polymers.htm>
6. <https://www.wyzant.com/resources/lessons/science/chemistry>
7. <http://www.chem1.com/acad/webtext/virtualtextbook.html>

## E -TEXT BOOKS

1. <https://archive.org/details/EngineeringChemistryByShashiChawla/page/n111/mode/2u>
2. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/engineering-chemistry-e33546326.html>
3. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/engineering-chemistry-fundamentals-and-applications-2nd-edition-e191456798.html>
4. [https://books.google.co.in/books?id=KHscEAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.in/books?id=KHscEAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)

## MOOCS COURSE

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107207>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_cy19/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cy19/preview)
3. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ge14/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ge14/preview)
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105106205>
5. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_me17/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_me17/preview)



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## DATA STRUCTURES

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS205ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### PREREQUISITES:

A course on “Programming for Problem Solving”

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. Exploring basic data structures such as stacks and queues.
2. Introduces a variety of data structures such as hash tables, search trees, tries, heaps, graphs.
3. Introduces sorting and pattern matching algorithms.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Ability to select the data structures that efficiently model the information in a problem.
2. Ability to assess efficiency trade-offs among different data structure implementations or combinations.
3. Implement and know the application of algorithms for sorting and pattern matching.
4. Design programs using a variety of data structures, including hash tables, binary and general tree structures, search trees, tries, heaps, graphs, and AVL-trees
5. Understand and analyze the fundamentals of hashing and file systems

### UNIT-I INTRODUCTION TO DATA STRUCTURES

Basic Terminology, Classification of Data Structures, Operation on Data Structures, abstract data types, selecting a Data Structure, Linear list – Introduction, singly linked list, Circular Linked Lists, Doubly Linked List, Stacks- Operations, Stack algorithm, Stack ADT, Stack applications, Queues- operations, Queue Algorithm, Queue ADT, Queue Applications.

### UNIT-II TREES

Introduction, Types of Trees, creating a Binary Tree from a General Tree, traversing a Binary Tree, Binary Search Trees (BST), BST Operations- Searching, Insertion and Deletion, BST ADT, BST Applications, Threaded Binary Trees, AVL Trees, Red –Black Trees, Splay Trees.

### UNIT-III MULTI WAY SEARCH TREES

Introduction, B Trees, B Trees ADT, 2-3 Trees, 2-3- Tree, B\* Tree, B+ Trees Heaps: Binary Heaps, Binomial heaps, Fibonacci heaps, Comparison of Various Heaps, Applications Searching: Introduction, Interpolation Search, Jump search.

<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>GRAPHS</b>
Introduction, Directed Graphs, Bi connected Components, Representation of Graphs, Graph Traversal Algorithms, Graph ADT, Applications of Graphs Sorting: Radix Sort, Heap sort, Shell Sort, Tree Sort.	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>HASHING AND COLLISION</b>
Introduction, Hash Tables, Hash Functions, Different Hash Functions: Division Method, Multiplication Method, Mid-square Method, Folding Method; collisions: Collision Resolution by Open Addressing, Collision Resolution by Chaining Files and their Organization: Introduction, Data hierarchy, File Attributes, Text and Binary Files, Basic File Operations, File Organization, Indexing.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, 2 nd Edition, R. F. Gilberg and B.A.Forouzan, Cengage Learning.</li> <li>2. Data Structure using C– Reema Thareja, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Data Structures using C – A. S.Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, PHI/Pearson Education.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/basics_of_computers/basics_of_computers_introduction.htm">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/basics_of_computers/basics_of_computers_introduction.htm</a>.</li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/basics-of-computer-and-its-operations/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/basics-of-computer-and-its-operations/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.javatpoint.com/software-engineering-tutorial">https://www.javatpoint.com/software-engineering-tutorial</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.javatpoint.com/data-structure-tutorial">https://www.javatpoint.com/data-structure-tutorial</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.guru99.com/operating-system-tutorial.htm">https://www.guru99.com/operating-system-tutorial.htm</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://ggnindia.dronacharya.info/Downloads/Sub-info/RelatedBook/Data-Structure-Algorithms-Text-Book-1.pdf">https://ggnindia.dronacharya.info/Downloads/Sub-info/RelatedBook/Data-Structure-Algorithms-Text-Book-1.pdf</a>.</li> </ol>	
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms">https://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms</a>.</li> <li>2. <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/courses/dsa-self-paced">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/courses/dsa-self-paced</a>.</li> </ol>	



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## **ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS**



### **I B. TECH - I SEMESTER (R25)**

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25EC204ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To learn

1. To Introduce Components such as diodes, BJTs and FETS.
2. To Know the applications of devices.
3. To Know the switching characteristics of Devices.
4. To know The Transistor applications like switch and amplifier.
5. To Know the Switching Characteristics of diode and Transistor

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze the electrical characteristics and models of semiconductor diodes and apply them in rectifier and clipping circuits.
2. Evaluate the operation and configurations of Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJTs) and analyze their input and output Characteristics.
3. Design appropriate biasing networks for BJTs and determine the operating point for amplifier applications.
4. Analyze transistor amplifier circuits using h-parameter models and assess performance for various Configurations.
5. Analyze the structure, working, and characteristics of JFETs, MOSFETs, and advanced devices like FinFETs and CNTFETs, and compare modern device technologies.

### **UNIT-I DIODE CHARACTERISTICS AND APPLICATIONS**

**Diode Characteristics and Applications:** PN junction diode – I-V characteristics, Diode resistance and capacitance, Diode models (Ideal, Simplified, Piecewise Linear), Rectifiers – Half-wave, Full-wave (Center-tap and bridge), Capacitor filter for rectifiers, Clippers and clampers, Zener diode – I-V characteristics and voltage regulation.

<b>UNIT-II</b>	<b>BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR(BJT)</b>
<b>Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT):</b> Structure and working principle of BJT, Current components and transistor action, Configurations: Common Base (CB), Common Emitter (CE), Common Collector (CC), Input and output characteristics, Determination of h-parameters from transistor characteristics.	
<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>BJT BIASING</b>
<b>BJT Biasing:</b> Need for biasing and stabilization, Load line and operating point, Biasing techniques: Fixed bias, Collector-to-base bias, Voltage divider bias, Stability factors and thermal runaway	
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER</b>
<b>Transistor Amplifiers:</b> Transistor as a small-signal amplifier, h-parameter equivalent circuit, CE, CB, CC amplifier analysis using h-parameters, Approximate CE model – with and without emitter bypass capacitor.	
<b>UNIT-V</b>	<b>SPECIAL PURPOSE DIODES</b>
<b>Special Purpose Diodes:</b> Principle of Operation of – SCR, Tunnel Diode, Varactor Diode, Photo Diode, Solar Cell, LED and Schottky Diode	
<b>Field Effect Transistors and Advanced Devices:</b> JFET: Structure, operation, and characteristics, MOSFET: Enhancement and Depletion modes – Structure, operation, and characteristics, Advanced Devices: FinFETs - 3D structure, Scaling advantages, CNTFETs - Structure, ballistic transport, fabrication, Comparison: CMOS vs. FinFET vs. CNTFET.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
1. Millman, Jacob, and Christos C. Halkias. <i>Electronic Devices and Circuits</i> . Tata McGraw-Hill, 1991. 2. Boylestad, Robert L., and Louis Nashelsky. <i>Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory</i> . Pearson, 11th ed., 2013. 3. Sedra, Adel S., and Kenneth C. Smith. <i>Microelectronic Circuits</i> . Oxford University Press, 7th ed., 2014.	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
1. Bell, David A. <i>Electronic Devices and Circuits</i> . Oxford University Press, 5th ed., 2008 2. Neamen, Donald A. <i>Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design</i> . McGraw-Hill, 2nd ed., 2001. 3. Salivahanan, S., and N. Suresh Kumar. <i>Electronic Devices and Circuits</i> . McGraw-Hill Education, 4th ed., 2017. 4. Razavi, Behzad. <i>Fundamentals of Microelectronics</i> . Wiley, 2nd ed., 2013 5. Taur, Yuan, and Tak H. Ning. <i>Fundamentals of Modern VLSI Devices</i> . Cambridge University Press, 2nd ed., 2009.	

### **WEB REFERENCES**

1. <https://www.physics-and-radio-electronics.com/electronic-devices-and-circuits.html>
2. [https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/transistor/trans\\_5.html](https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/transistor/trans_5.html)
3. <http://www.gvpcew.ac.in/LN-CSE-IT-22-32/ECE/2-Year/ECA-All-Units.pdf>
4. [EE2203 Electronic Devices and Circuits Lecture Notes PDF | PDF | Doping \(Semiconductor\) | Electrical Resistivity And Conductivity](#)

### **E -TEXT BOOKS**

1. [electronic devices and circuits - Search - WeLib](#)
2. [electronic devices and circuits pdf - Search - WeLib](#)

### **MOOCS COURSE**

1. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25\\_ee103/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_ee103/preview)
2. [https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ntr25\\_ed130/preview](https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ntr25_ed130/preview)

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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## ENGLISH FOR SKILL ENHANCEMENT

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25EN205HS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course will enable the students to:

1. Improve their vocabulary
2. Use appropriate sentence structures in their oral and written communication.
3. Develop their reading and study skills.
4. Equip students to write paragraphs, essays, précis and draft letters.
5. Acquire skills for Technical report writing.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Students will be able to:

1. Choose appropriate vocabulary in their oral and written communication.
2. Demonstrate their understanding of the rules of functional grammar and sentence structures.
3. Develop comprehension skills from known and unknown passages.
4. Write paragraphs, essays, précis and draft letters.
5. Write abstracts and reports in various contexts.

### UNIT-I

**Theme: Perspectives Lesson on 'The Generation Gap' by Benjamin M. Spock from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.**

**Vocabulary:** The Concept of Word Formation -The Use of Prefixes and Suffixes - Words Often Misspelt - Synonyms and Antonyms

**Grammar:** Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Parts of Speech particularly Articles and Prepositions – Degrees of Comparison

**Reading:** Reading and Its Importance- Sub Skills of Reading – Skimming and Scanning.

**Writing:** Sentence Structures and Types -Use of Phrases and Clauses in Sentences-Importance of Proper Punctuation- Techniques for Writing Precisely –Nature and Style of Formal Writing.



<b>UNIT-II</b>	<b>Theme: Digital Transformation Lesson on ‘Emerging Technologies’ from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.</b>
	<p><b>Vocabulary:</b> Homophones, Homonyms and Homographs</p> <p><b>Grammar:</b> Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Noun-pronoun Agreement and Subject-verb Agreement.</p> <p><b>Reading:</b> Reading Strategies-Guessing Meaning from Context – Identifying Main Ideas – Exercises for Practice</p> <p><b>Writing:</b> Paragraph Writing – Types, Structures and Features of a Paragraph - Creating Coherence – Linkers and Connectives - Organizing Principles in a Paragraph – Defining- Describing People, Objects, Places and Events – Classifying- Providing Examples or Evidence - Essay Writing - Writing Introduction and Conclusion.</p>
<b>UNIT-III</b>	<b>Theme: Attitude and Gratitude Poems on ‘Leisure’ by William Henry Davies and ‘Be Thankful’ - Unknown Author from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.</b>
	<p><b>Vocabulary:</b> Words Often Confused - Words from Foreign Languages and their Use in English.</p> <p><b>Grammar:</b> Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Misplaced Modifiers and Tenses.</p> <p><b>Reading:</b> Sub-Skills of Reading – Identifying Topic Sentence and Providing Supporting Ideas - Exercises for Practice.</p> <p><b>Writing:</b> Format of a Formal Letter-Writing Formal Letters E.g., Letter of Complaint, Letter of Requisition, Job Application with CV/Resume –Difference between Writing a Letter and an Email - Email Etiquette.</p>
<b>UNIT-IV</b>	<b>Theme: Entrepreneurship Lesson on ‘Why a Start-Up Needs to Find its Customers First’ by Pranav Jain from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.</b>
	<p><b>Vocabulary:</b> Standard Abbreviations in English – Inferring Meanings of Words through Context – Phrasal Verbs – Idioms.</p> <p><b>Grammar:</b> Redundancies and Clichés in Written Communication – Converting Passive to Active Voice and Vice-Versa.</p> <p><b>Reading:</b> Prompt Engineering Techniques– Comprehending and Generating Appropriate Prompts - Exercises for Practice</p> <p><b>Writing:</b> Writing Practices- Note Making-Précis Writing.</p>

UNIT-V	<b>Theme: Integrity and Professionalism Lesson on Professional Ethics' from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.</b>
	<p><b>Vocabulary:</b> Technical Vocabulary and their Usage– One Word Substitutes – Collocations.</p> <p><b>Grammar:</b> Direct and Indirect Speech - Common Errors in English (Covering all the other aspects of grammar which were not covered in the previous units)</p> <p><b>Reading:</b> Survey, Question, Read, Recite and Review (SQ3R Method) – Inferring the Meaning and Evaluating a Text- Exercises for Practice</p> <p><b>Writing:</b> Report Writing - Technical Reports- Introduction – Characteristics of a Report – Categories of Reports Formats- Structure of Reports (Manuscript Format) -Types of Reports - Writing a Technical Report.</p>
	<p><b>Note:</b> Listening and Speaking skills which are given under Unit-6 in AICTE Model Curriculum are covered in the syllabus of ELCS Lab Course.</p> <p>(Note: As the syllabus of English given in AICTE Model Curriculum-2018 for B. Tech. First Year is Open-ended, besides following the prescribed textbook, it is required to prepare teaching/learning materials by the teachers collectively in the form of handouts based on the needs of the students in their respective colleges for effective teaching/learning in the class.)</p>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
1. Board of Editors. 2025. <i>English for the Young in the Digital World</i> . Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
1. Swan, Michael. (2016). <i>Practical English Usage</i> . Oxford University Press. New Edition. 2. Karal, Rajeevan. 2023. <i>English Grammar Just for You</i> . Oxford University Press. New Delhi 3. 2024. <i>Empowering with Language: Communicative English for Undergraduates</i> . Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi 4. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata. 2022. <i>Communication Skills A Workbook</i> . Oxford University Press. New Delhi 5. Wood, F.T. (2007). <i>Remedial English Grammar</i> . Macmillan. 6. Vishwamohan, Aysha. (2013). <i>English for Technical Communication for Engineering Students</i> . Mc Graw-Hill Education India Pvt. Ltd.	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
1. <a href="http://www.edufind.com">http://www.edufind.com</a> 2. <a href="http://www.myenglishpages.com">http://www.myenglishpages.com</a>	
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>	
1. <a href="http://learningenglishvocabularygrammar.com/files/idiomsandphraseswithmeanin">http://learningenglishvocabularygrammar.com/files/idiomsandphraseswithmeanin</a>	
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>	
1. <a href="https://mooc.com/courses/grammar-guru-1">https://mooc.com/courses/grammar-guru-1</a> 2. <a href="https://mooc.com/courses/learning-styles">https://mooc.com/courses/learning-styles</a>	



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CH206BS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Students will understand and perform experiments based on core chemical principles relevant to engineering applications.
2. Students will learn to estimate the hardness of water to assess its suitability for drinking purposes.
3. Students will acquire the ability to perform acid-base titrations using instrumental methods such as conductometry, potentiometry, and pH metry.
4. Students will gain hands-on experience in synthesizing polymers like Bakelite and Nylon – 6, 6 in the laboratory.
5. Students will learn to determine the unknown concentration of potassium permanganate ( $\text{KMnO}_4$ ) using a calibration curve.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Students will develop practical skills through hands-on chemistry experiments relevant to engineering.
2. Students will learn to determine important parameters such as water hardness and the corrosion rate of mild steel under various conditions.
3. Students will be able to apply techniques like conductometry, potentiometry, and pH metry to determine concentrations or equivalence points in acid-base reactions.
4. Students will gain experience in synthesizing polymers such as Bakelite and Nylon-6,6.
5. Students will understand the working principle of colorimetry and the relationship between absorbance and concentration (Beer-Lambert Law).

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- I. Volumetric Analysis:** Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA Complexometry method
- II. Conductometry:**
  1. Estimation of the concentration of strong acid by Conductometry.
  2. Estimation of the concentration of strong and weak acid in an acid mixture by Conductometry.
- III. Potentiometry:**
  1. Estimation of concentration of  $\text{Fe}^{+2}$  ion by Potentiometry using  $\text{KMnO}_4$ .
  2. Estimation of concentration of strong acid with strong base by Potentiometry using quinhydrone.

<p><b>IV. pH Metry:</b> Determination of an acid concentration using pH meter.</p> <p><b>V. Colorimetry:</b> Verification of Lambert-Beer's law using <math>\text{KMnO}_4</math>.</p> <p><b>VI. Preparations:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Preparation of Bakelite.</li> <li>2. Preparation Nylon – 6, 6.</li> </ol> <p><b>VII. Corrosion:</b> Determination of rate of corrosion of mild steel in the presence and absence of inhibitor.</p> <p><b>VIII. Virtual lab experiments:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Construction of Fuel cell and it's working.</li> <li>2. Smart materials for Biomedical applications.</li> <li>3. Batteries for electrical vehicles.</li> <li>4. Functioning of solar cell and its applications.</li> </ol>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Senior practical physical chemistry, B. D. Khosla, A. Gulati and V. Garg (R. Chand and Co., Delhi)</li> <li>2. An introduction to practical; chemistry, K.K. Sharma and D. S. Sharma (Vikas publishing, New Delhi)</li> <li>3. Vogel's text book of practical organic chemistry, 5<sup>th</sup> edition</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Lab manual for Engineering chemistry by B. Ramadevi and P. Aparna, S Chand Publications, New Delhi (2022)</li> <li>2. Vogel's text book of practical organic chemistry 5th edition</li> <li>3. Inorganic Quantitative analysis by A.I. Vogel, ELBS Publications.</li> <li>4. College Practical Chemistry by V.K. Ahluwalia, Narosa Publications Ltd. New Delhi (2007).</li> </ol>
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://article.sapub.org/10.5923.j.jlce.20180604.02.html">http://article.sapub.org/10.5923.j.jlce.20180604.02.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jac/papers/vol9-issue10/Version-1/E0910012628.pdf">https://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jac/papers/vol9-issue10/Version-1/E0910012628.pdf</a></li> </ol>
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://chem.hbcse.tifr.res.in/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/vogels-textbook-of-quantitative-chemical-analysis-5th-edition.pdf">https://chem.hbcse.tifr.res.in/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/vogels-textbook-of-quantitative-chemical-analysis-5th-edition.pdf</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://djm.cc/library/Analytical_Chemistry_Treadwell_Hall_Vol_1_edited.pdf">https://djm.cc/library/Analytical_Chemistry_Treadwell_Hall_Vol_1_edited.pdf</a></li> </ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104106121">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104106121</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cy18/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cy18/preview</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec25_cy13/preview">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec25_cy13/preview</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/chemistry">https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/chemistry</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113108051">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113108051</a></li> </ol>



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## DATA STRUCTURES LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS207ES	B. Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### PREREQUISITES:

A Course on “Programming for problem solving”.

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. It covers various concepts of C programming language.
2. It introduces searching and sorting algorithms.
3. It provides an understanding of data structures such as stacks and queues.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Ability to develop C programs for computing and real-life applications using basic elements like control statements, arrays, functions, pointers and strings, and data structures like stacks, queues and linked lists.
2. Ability to Implement searching and sorting algorithms.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linked list.:
  - i) Creation
  - ii) Insertion
  - iii) Deletion
  - iv) Traversal
2. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on doubly linked list.:
  - i) Creation
  - ii) Insertion
  - iii) Deletion
  - iv) Traversal
3. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on circular linked list:
  - i) Creation
  - ii) Insertion
  - iii) Deletion
  - iv) Traversal
4. Write a program that implement stack (its operations) using
  - i) Arrays
  - ii) ADT
5. Write a program that implement Queue (its operations) using
  - i) Arrays
  - ii) ADT
6. Write a program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order
  - i) Radix Sort
  - ii) Heap sort
  - iii) Shell Sort
  - iv) Tree Sort
7. Write a program to implement the tree traversal methods (Recursive and Non-Recursive).

<p>8. Write a program to implement</p> <p>i) Binary Search tree    ii) B Trees    iii) B+ Trees    iv) AVL trees    v) Red - Black trees</p> <p>9. Write a program to implement the graph traversal methods.</p> <p>10. Write a program to implement the following Hash Functions:</p> <p>i) Division Method, ii) Multiplication Method, iii) Mid-square Method, iv) Folding Method</p>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>
<p>1. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, 2nd Edition, E. Horowitz, S. Sahni and Susan Anderson.</p> <p>2. Data Structures using C – A. S. Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M. J. Augenstein, PHI/Pearson.</p>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>
<p>1. Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, 2nd Edition, R. F. Gilberg and B. A. Forouzan, Cengage Learning.</p>
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>
<p>1. <a href="https://ggnindia.dronacharya.info/Downloads/Sub-info/RelatedBook/Data-Structure-Algorithms-Text-Book-1.pdf">https://ggnindia.dronacharya.info/Downloads/Sub-info/RelatedBook/Data-Structure-Algorithms-Text-Book-1.pdf</a>.</p>
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>
<p>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106127">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106127</a></p> <p>2. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms">https://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms</a>.</p> <p>3. <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/courses/dsa-self-paced">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/courses/dsa-self-paced</a>.</p>



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**B. Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R 25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25EN208HS	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

#### Listening Skills:

Objectives

1. To enable students develop their active listening skills
2. To equip students with necessary training in listening, so that they can comprehend the speech of people from different linguistic backgrounds

#### Speaking Skills:

3. To improve their pronunciation and neutralize accent
4. To enable students express themselves fluently and appropriately
5. To practise speaking in social and professional contexts

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Students will be able to:

1. Listen actively and identify important information in spoken texts
2. Interpret the speech and infer the intention of the speaker
3. Improve their accent for intelligibility
4. Speak fluently with clarity and confidence
5. Use the language in real life situations

**Syllabus: English Language and Communication Skills Lab (ELCS) shall have two parts:**

- a. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab which focuses on listening skills
- b. Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab which focuses on speaking skills

**The following course content is prescribed for the English Language and Communication Skills Lab.**



### **Exercise – I**

#### **CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Speech Sounds-Listening Skill - Importance – Purpose - Types- Barriers- Active Listening

Practice: Listening to Distinguish Speech Sounds (Minimal Pairs) - Testing Exercises

#### **ICS Lab:**

#### **Diagnostic Test – Activity titled ‘Express Your View’**

Instruction: Spoken and Written language - Formal and Informal English - Greetings - Introducing Oneself and Others

Practice: Any Ice-Breaking Activity

### **Exercise – II**

#### **CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Listening vs. Hearing - Barriers to Listening

Practice: Listening for General Information - Multiple Choice Questions - Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)

#### **ICS Lab:**

Instruction: Features of Good Conversation – Strategies for Effective Communication

Practice: Role Play Activity - Situational Dialogues –Expressions used in Various Situations – Making Requests and Seeking Permissions – Taking Leave - Telephone Etiquette

### **Exercise - III**

#### **CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Errors in Pronunciation – Tips for Neutralizing Mother Tongue Influence (MTI)

Practice: Differences between British and American Pronunciation –Listening Comprehension Exercises

#### **ICS Lab:**

Instruction: Describing Objects, Situations, Places, People and Events

Practice: Picture Description Activity – Looking at a Picture and Describing Objects, Situations, Places, People and Events (A wide range of Materials / Handouts are to be made available in the lab.)

### **Exercise – IV**

#### **CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Techniques for Effective Listening

Practice: Listening for Specific Details - Listening - Gap Fill Exercises - Listening Comprehension Exercises

(It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)

#### **ICS Lab:**

Instruction: How to Tell a Good Story - Story Star- Sequencing-Creativity

Practice: Activity on Telling and Retelling Stories - Collage

### **Exercise – V**

#### **CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Identifying the literal and implied meaning

Practice: Listening for Evaluation - Write the Summary – Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)

#### **ICS Lab:**

Instruction: Understanding Non-Verbal Communication

Practice: Silent Speech - Dumb Charades Activity

❖ **Post-Assessment Test on ‘Express Your View’**

## **Minimum Requirement of infrastructural facilities for ELCS Lab**

### **2. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab:**

The Computer Assisted Language Learning Lab has to accommodate 40 students with 40 systems, with one Master Console, LAN facility and English language learning software for self- study by students.

#### **System Requirement (Hardware component):**

Computer network with LAN facility (minimum 40 systems with multimedia) with the following specifications:

Computers with Suitable Configuration

High Fidelity Headphones

### **Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab:**

The Interactive Communication Skills Lab: A Spacious room with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a Public Address System, a T. V. or LCD, a digital stereo – audio & video system and camcorder etc.

**Note:** English Language Teachers are requested to prepare Materials / Handouts for each Activity for the Use of those Materials in CALL & ICS Labs.

#### **Suggested Software:**

Cambridge Advanced Learners' English Dictionary with CD.

Grammar Made Easy by Darling Kindersley.

Punctuation Made Easy by Darling Kindersley.

Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass, 10th Edition.

English in Mind (Series 1-4), Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge.

English Pronunciation in Use (Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced) Cambridge University Press.

English Vocabulary in Use (Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced) Cambridge University Press.

TOEFL & GRE (KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS)

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Shobha, KN & Rayen, J. Lourdes. (2019). Communicative English – A workbook. Cambridge University Press
2. Board of Editors. (2016). ELCS Lab Manual: A Workbook for CALL and ICS Lab Activities. Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.
3. Mishra, Veerendra et al. (2020). English Language Skills: A Practical Approach. Cambridge University Press
4. (2022). English Language Communication Skills – Lab Manual cum Workbook. Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
5. Ur, Penny and Wright, Andrew. 2022. Five Minute Activities – A Resource Book for Language Teachers. Cambridge University Press

<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>
1. <a href="https://www.asha.org/PRPSpecificTopic.aspx?folderid=8589935321&amp;section=References">https://www.asha.org/PRPSpecificTopic.aspx?folderid=8589935321&amp;section=References</a> 2. <a href="https://www.englishlab.co.in/blog/types-of-communication-skills-lab-english-language-lab/">https://www.englishlab.co.in/blog/types-of-communication-skills-lab-english-language-lab/</a>
<b>E -TEXT BOOKS</b>
1. <a href="https://www.pdfdrive.com/basic-english-grammar-for-english-language-learners-basic-english-grammar-for-english-language-learners-e158730664.html">https://www.pdfdrive.com/basic-english-grammar-for-english-language-learners-basic-english-grammar-for-english-language-learners-e158730664.html</a> 2. <a href="https://www.pdfdrive.com/english-language-communication-skills-e53852464.html">https://www.pdfdrive.com/english-language-communication-skills-e53852464.html</a>
<b>MOOCS COURSE</b>
1. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/specializations/improve-english">https://www.coursera.org/specializations/improve-english</a> 2. <a href="https://www.edx.org/professional-certificate/upvalenciax-upper-intermediate-english">https://www.edx.org/professional-certificate/upvalenciax-upper-intermediate-english</a>



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R 25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25ME210ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To learn

1. To introduce students to basic manufacturing processes and workshop practices.
2. To provide hands-on training in carpentry, fitting, welding, sheet metal, and machining.
3. To develop skills in using hand tools and measuring instruments.
4. To enhance safety awareness and proper handling of workshop equipment.
5. To build a foundational understanding of industrial production and fabrication.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basic manufacturing processes and operations.
2. Use hand tools and equipment safely and efficiently.
3. Perform basic operations in carpentry, fitting, welding, sheet metal work, and machining.
4. Read and interpret workshop drawings.
5. Develop teamwork, time management, and quality awareness in a workshop environment.

### 1. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

At least two exercises from each trade:

- I. **Carpentry:** T- Lap Joint, Dovetail Joint, Mortise and Tenon Joint
- II. **Fitting:** V- Fit, Dovetail Fit and Semi- circular fit
- III. **Tin Smithy:** Square Tin, Rectangular Tray and Conical Funnel
- IV. **Foundry:** Preparation of Green Sand Mould using Single Piece and Split Pattern
- V. **Welding Practice:** Arc Welding and Gas Welding
- VI. **House wiring:** Parallel and Series, Two-way Switch and Tube Light
- VII. **Black Smithy:** Round to Square, Fan Hook and S- Hook

### 2. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION AND EXPOSURE:

Plumbing, Machine Shop, Metal Cutting (Water Plasma), Power tools in construction and Wood Working

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Workshop Practice, B. L. Juneja, Cengage Learning India, 1st edition, 2015.
2. Workshop Practice Manual, K. Venkata Reddy, BS Publication, 6th Edition, Rpt.2025.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Workshop Manual, K. Venugopal, Anuradha Publications, 2012th edition, 2012.

**WEB REFERENCES**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112105126/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112107215/>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112107145/>
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122104015/>

**E -TEXT BOOKS**

1. <https://www.scribd.com/document/434970884/General-Workshop-Practice-1-Notes>
2. [https://www.iitg.ac.in/engfac/ganu/public\\_html/Metal%20casting%20processes\\_1.pdf](https://www.iitg.ac.in/engfac/ganu/public_html/Metal%20casting%20processes_1.pdf)

**MOOCS COURSE**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/124105013>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106044>



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**B.Tech. 1<sup>st</sup> Year Syllabus (w.e.f AY 2025-26)**

## PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

### I B. TECH - II SEMESTER (R25)

Course Code	Programme	Hours / Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS208ES	B. Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To install and run the Python interpreter.
2. To learn control structures.
3. To Understand Lists, Dictionaries in python.
4. To Handle Strings and Files in Python.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Develop the application specific codes using python.
2. Understand Strings, Lists, Tuples and Dictionaries in Python.
3. Verify programs using modular approach, file I/O, Python standard library.
4. Implement Digital Systems using Python.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1.
  - I. Use a web browser to go to the Python website <http://python.org>. This page contains information about Python and links to Python-related pages, and it gives you the ability to search the Python documentation.
  - II. Start the Python interpreter and type `help()` to start the online help utility.
2. Start a Python interpreter and use it as a Calculator.
3. Write a program to calculate compound interest when principal, rate and number of periods are given.
4. Read the name, address, email and phone number of a person through the keyboard and print the details.
5. Print the below triangle using for loop.
 

```

5
4 4
3 3 3
2 2 2 2
1 1 1 1 1
```
6. Write a program to check whether the given input is digit or lowercase character or uppercase character or a special character(use 'if-else-if' ladder)
7. Python program to print all prime numbers in a given interval (use break)
8. Write a program to convert a list and tuple into arrays.
9. Write a program to find common values between two arrays.
10. Write a function called palindrome that takes a string argument and returns True if it is a palindrome and False otherwise. Remember that you can use the built-in function `len` to check the length of a string.

11. Write a function called `is_sorted` that takes a list as a parameter and returns `True` if the list is sorted in ascending order and `False` otherwise.
12. Write a function called `has_duplicates` that takes a list and returns `True` if there is any element that appears more than once. It should not modify the original list.
13. Write a function called `remove_duplicates` that takes a list and returns a new list with only the unique elements from the original. Hint: they don't have to be in the same order.
14. The wordlist I provided, `words.txt`, doesn't contain single letter words. So you might want to add "I", "a", and the empty string.
15. Write a python code to read dictionary values from the user. Construct a function to invert its content. i.e., keys should be values and values should be keys.
16. Add a comma between the characters. If the given word is 'Apple', it should become 'A,p,p,l,e'
17. Remove the given word in all the places in a string?
18. Write a function that takes a sentence as an input parameter and replaces the first letter of every word with the corresponding upper case letter and the rest of the letters in the word by corresponding letters in lower case without using a built-in function?
19. Writes a recursive function that generates all binary strings of n-bit length
20. Write a python program that defines a matrix and prints
21. Write a python program to perform multiplication of two square matrices
22. How do you make a module? Give an example of construction of a module using different geometrical shapes and operations on them as its functions.
23. Use the structure of exception handling all general-purpose exceptions.
24. Write a function called `draw_rectangle` that takes a `Canvas` and a `Rectangle` as arguments and draws a representation of the `Rectangle` on the `Canvas`.
25. Add an attribute named `color` to your `Rectangle` objects and modify `draw_rectangle` so that it uses the `color` attribute as the fill color.
26. Write a function called `draw_point` that takes a `Canvas` and a `Point` as arguments and draws a representation of the `Point` on the `Canvas`.
27. Define a new class called `Circle` with appropriate attributes and instantiate a few `Circle` objects. Write a function called `draw_circle` that draws circles on the canvas.
28. Write a python code to read a phone number and email-id from the user and validate it for correctness.
29. Write a Python code to merge two given file contents into a third file.
30. Write a Python code to open a given file and construct a function to check for given words present in it and display on found.
31. Write a Python code to Read text from a text file, find the word with most number of occurrences
32. Write a function that reads a file `file1` and displays the number of words, number of vowels, blank spaces, lower case letters and uppercase letters.
33. Import `numpy`, `Plotpy` and `Scipy` and explore their functionalities.
34. Install `NumPy` package with `pip` and explore it.
35. Write a program to implement Digital Logic Gates – AND, OR, NOT, EX-OR
36. Write a GUI program to create a window wizard having two text labels, two text fields and two buttons as `Submit` and `Reset`.



### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Supercharged Python: Take your code to the next level, Overland.
2. Learning Python, Mark Lutz, O'reilly.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Python Programming: A Modern Approach, Vamsi Kurama, Pearson.
2. Python Programming A Modular Approach with Graphics, Database, Mobile, and Web Applications, Sheetal Taneja, Naveen Kumar, Pearson.
3. Introduction to Python Programming, Gowrishakar S, Veena A, CRC Press.
4. Programming with Python, A User's Book, Michael Dawson, Cengage Learning, India Edition.
5. Python for Data Science, Dr. Mohd Abdul Hameed, Wiley publications.
6. Core Python Programming, Dr. R. Nageswara Rao, Dreamtech press.
7. Introduction to Python, Gowrishankar S, Veena A., CRC Press.

### **WEB REFERENCES**

1. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/python3/>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/machine-learning-using-r-and-python/>
3. <https://www.udemy.com/r-programming-language/>
4. <https://www.simpliv.com/itcertification/data-analytics-using-r-programming>
5. <https://books.goalkicker.com/PythonBook/>

### **E -TEXT BOOKS**

1. <https://www.amazon.in/Advanced-Python-Programming-BrianOverland/dp/0135159946>
2. <https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/learning-python-5th/9781449355722/>

### **MOOCS COURSE**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106145>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106182>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### MATHEMATICAL AND STATISTICAL FOUNDATIONS

#### II B. TECH- I SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25MA301BS	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. The Number Theory basic concepts useful for cryptography etc.
2. The theory of Probability, and probability distributions of single random variables.
3. The sampling theory and testing of hypothesis and making inferences.
4. The curve fitting, correlation and regression for the given data.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Apply the number theory concepts to cryptography domain.
2. Apply the concepts of probability and distributions to some case studies.
3. Correlate the material of one unit to the material in other units.
4. Resolve the potential misconceptions and hazards in each topic of study.
5. Fit the curve, correlation and regression for the given data.

#### UNIT -I BASICS OF NUMBER THEORY

Greatest Common Divisors and Prime Factorization: Greatest common divisors – The Euclidean algorithm – The fundamental theorem of arithmetic – Factorization of integers and the Fermat numbers. Congruences: Introduction to congruences – Linear congruences.

#### UNIT -II RANDOM VARIABLES AND PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS

Concept of a Random Variable – Discrete Probability Distributions – Continuous Probability Distributions – Mean of a Random Variable – Variance of a Random Variable

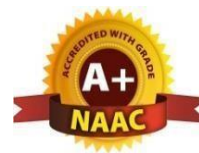
**Discrete Probability Distributions:** Binomial Distribution – Poisson distribution

#### UNIT -III CONTINUOUS DISTRIBUTIONS AND SAMPLING

Uniform Distribution – Normal Distribution – Areas under the Normal Curve – Applications of the Normal Distribution – Normal Approximation to the Binomial

Distributions. <b>Fundamental Sampling Distributions:</b> Random Sampling – Some Important Statistics – Sampling Distributions – Sampling Distribution of Means – Central Limit Theorem.	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>TESTS OF HYPOTHESES(LARGE AND SMALL SAMPLES)</b>
Statistical Hypotheses: General Concepts – Testing a Statistical Hypothesis. Single sample: Tests concerning a single mean. Two samples: Tests on two mean (Unknown for equal variance). One sample: Test on a single proportion. Two samples: Tests on two proportions. Two- sample tests concerning variances: F-distribution	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>APPLIED STATISTICS</b>
Curve fitting by the method of least squares – Fitting of straight lines – Second degree parabolas and more general curves – Correlation and Regression – Rank correlation.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kenneth H. Rosen, Elementary Number Theory &amp; its Applications, sixth edition, Addison Wesley, ISBN 978 0-321-50031-1.</li> <li>2. Ronald E. Walpole, Raymond H. Myers, Sharon L. Myers, Keying Ye, Probability &amp; Statistics for Engineers &amp; Scientists, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed. Pearson Publishers.</li> <li>3. S C Gupta and V K Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Khanna publications.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. T.T. Soong, Fundamentals of Probability and Statistics for Engineers, John Wiley &amp; Sons, Ltd, 2004.</li> <li>2. Sheldon M Ross, Probability and statistics for Engineers and scientists, academic press.</li> <li>1. S C Gupta and V K Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical statistics, Khanna publications.</li> </ol>	

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# COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

II B. TECH- I SEMESTER								
Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS302PC	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. The purpose of the course is to introduce principles of computer organization and the basic architectural concepts.
2. It begins with basic organization, design, and programming of a simple digital computer and introduces simple register transfer language to specify various computer operations.
3. Topics include computer arithmetic, instruction set design, microprogrammed control unit, pipelining and vector processing, memory organization and I/O systems, and multiprocessors

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

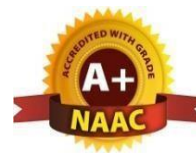
1. Understand the basics of instruction sets and their impact on processor design.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of the design of the functional units of a digital computer system.
3. Evaluate cost performance and design trade-offs in designing and constructing a computer processor including memory.
4. Design a pipeline for consistent execution of instructions with minimum hazards.
5. Recognize and manipulate representations of numbers stored in digital computers

UNIT -I	BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LOGIC GATES AND DIGITAL LOGIC GATES, DATA REPRESENTATION AND DIGITAL COMPUTERS
<p><b>Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates:</b> Binary codes, Binary Storage and Registers, Binary logic. <b>Digital logic gates.</b> <b>Data Representation:</b> Data types, Complements, Fixed Point Representation, Floating Point Representation</p> <p><b>Digital Computers:</b> Introduction, Block diagram of Digital Computer, Definition of Computer Organization, Computer Design and Computer Architecture.</p>	

UNIT -II	COMBINATIONAL LOGIC AND SEQUENTIAL LOGIC
<p><b>Combinational Logic:</b> Combinational Circuits, Analysis procedure Design procedure, Binary Adder- Subtractor Decimal Adder, Binary multiplier, magnitude comparator, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, HDL for combinational circuits.</p> <p><b>Sequential Logic:</b> Sequential circuits, latches, Flip-Flops Analysis of clocked sequential circuits, state Reduction and Assignment, Design Procedure. Registers, shift Registers, Ripple counters, synchronous counters, other counters.</p>	

<b>UNIT -III</b>	<b>REGISTER TRANSFER LANGUAGE AND MICRO OPERATIONS AND BASIC COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND DESIGN</b>
	<p><b>Register Transfer Language and Micro operations:</b> Register Transfer language, Register Transfer, Bus and memory transfers, Arithmetic Micro operations, logic micro operations, shift micro operations, Arithmetic logic shift unit.</p> <p><b>Basic Computer Organization and Design:</b> Instruction codes, Computer Registers Computer instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction cycle, Memory Reference Instructions, Input – Output and Interrupt.</p>
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>MICROPROGRAMMED CONTROL AND CENTRAL PROCESSING UNIT AND COMPUTER ARITHMETIC</b>
	<p><b>Microprogrammed Control:</b> Control memory, Address sequencing, micro program example, design of control unit.</p> <p><b>Central Processing Unit:</b> General Register Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control.</p> <p><b>Computer Arithmetic:</b> Addition and subtraction, multiplication Algorithms, Division Algorithms, Floating – point Arithmetic operations. Decimal Arithmetic unit, Decimal Arithmetic operations.</p>
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>INPUT-OUTPUT ORGANIZATION AND MEMORY ORGANIZATION</b>
	<p><b>Input-Output Organization:</b> Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous data transfer, Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt Direct memory Access.</p> <p><b>Memory Organization:</b> Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxiliary memory, Associate Memory, Cache Memory.</p>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Digital Design – M. Morris Mano, Third Edition, Pearson/PHI.</li> <li>2. Computer System Architecture – M. Morris Mano, Third Edition, Pearson/PHI.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Switching and Finite Automata Theory, ZVI. Kohavi, Tata Mc Graw Hill.</li> <li>2. Computer Organization – Carl Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic, SafeaZaky, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill.</li> <li>3. Computer Organization and Architecture – William Stallings Sixth Edition, Pearson/PHI.</li> <li>4. Structured Computer Organization – Andrew S. Tanenbaum, 4th Edition, PHI/Pearson.</li> </ol>	
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.mooc-list.com">https://www.mooc-list.com</a> › tags › computer-architecture</li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.edx.org">https://www.edx.org</a> › course › computation-structures-3-computer-mitx-6</li> </ol>	

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# OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA

II B. TECH- I SEMESTER								
Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS303PC	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To Understand the basic object-oriented programming concepts and apply them in problem solving.
2. To Illustrate inheritance concepts for reusing the program.
3. To Demonstrate multitasking by using multiple threads and event handling
4. To Develop data-centric applications using JDBC.
5. To Understand the basics of java console and GUI based programming

### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Demonstrate the behavior of programs involving the basic programming constructs like control structures, constructors, string handling and garbage collection.
2. Demonstrate the implementation of inheritance (multilevel, hierarchical and multiple) by using extend and implement keywords
3. Use multithreading concepts to develop inter process communication.
4. Understand the process of graphical user interface design and implementation using AWT or swings.
5. Develop applets that interact abundantly with the client environment and deploy on the server.

UNIT -I	OBJECT ORIENTED THINKING AND JAVA BASICS
Object oriented thinking and Java Basics- Need for oop paradigm, summary of oop concepts, coping with complexity, abstraction mechanisms. History of Java, Java buzzwords, data types, variables, scope and lifetime of variables, arrays, operators, expressions, control statements, type conversion and casting, simple java program, concepts of classes, objects, constructors, methods, access control, this keyword, garbage collection, overloading methods and constructors, parameter passing, recursion, nested and inner classes, exploring String class.	

UNIT -II	INHERITANCE, PACKAGES AND INTERFACES
Inheritance, Packages and Interfaces – Hierarchical abstractions, Base class object, subclass, subtype, substitutability, forms of inheritance specialization, specification, construction, extension, limitation, combination, benefits of inheritance, costs of inheritance. Member access rules, super keyword uses, using final keyword with inheritance, polymorphism- method overriding, abstract classes, the Object class. Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages, differences between classes and interfaces, defining an interface, implementing interface, applying interfaces, variables in interface and extending interfaces.	

<b>UNIT -III</b>	<b>EXCEPTION HANDLING AND MULTITHREADING</b>
Exception handling and Multithreading-- Concepts of exception handling, benefits of exception handling, Termination or resumptive models, exception hierarchy, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, built in exceptions, creating own exception subclasses. Differences between multithreading and multitasking, thread life cycle, creating threads, thread priorities, synchronizing threads, inter thread communication, thread groups, daemon threads.	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>EVENT HANDLING</b>
Exploring String class, Object class, Exploring java.util package, Exploring java.io package Event Handling: Events, Event sources, Event classes, Event Listeners, Delegation event model, handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes. graphics, layout manager – layout manager types – border, grid, flow, card and grid bag.	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>JAVA SWING: CONCEPTS, COMPONENTS, CONTAINERS, AND MENU HANDLING</b>
Swing – Introduction, limitations of AWT, MVC architecture, components, containers, exploring swing- JFrame and JComponent, JLabel, ImageIcon, JTextField, JButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JList, JComboBox, Tabbed Panes, Scroll Panes, Trees, and Tables. Menu Basics, Menu related classes - JMenuBar, JMenu, JMenuItem, JCheckBoxMenuItem, JRadioButtonMenuItem, JSeparator. creating a popup menu,	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Java the complete reference, 13th edition, Herbert schildt, Dr. Denny Coward, Mc Graw Hill.</li> <li>2. Understanding OOP with Java, updated edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J.Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley &amp; sons.</li> <li>2. An Introduction to OOP, third edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.</li> <li>3. Introduction to Java programming, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson education.</li> <li>4. An introduction to Java programming and object-oriented application development, R.A. Johnson- Thomson.</li> <li>5. Core Java 2, Vol 1, Fundamentals, Cay.S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education.</li> <li>6. Core Java 2, Vol 2, Advanced Features, Cay.S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education</li> <li>7. Object Oriented Programming with Java, R.Buyya, S.T.Selvi, X.Chu, TMH.</li> <li>8. Java and Object Orientation, an introduction, John Hunt, second edition, Springer.</li> <li>9. Maurach's Beginning Java2 JDK 5, SPD.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.developer.com/icom_includes/feeds/developer/dev-25.xml">http://www.developer.com/icom_includes/feeds/developer/dev-25.xml</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/views/java/rss/libraryview.jsp">http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/views/java/rss/libraryview.jsp</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://www.javaworld.com/rss/index.html">http://www.javaworld.com/rss/index.html</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://feeds.feedburner.com/DevxLatestJavaArticles">http://feeds.feedburner.com/DevxLatestJavaArticles</a></li> </ol>	



### **E-TEXT BOOKS**

1. HTTP Programming Recipes for Java Bots by Jeff Heaton - Heaton Research, Inc.
2. Java Distributed Computing by Jim Farley - O'Reilly Media
3. Java Precisely by Peter Sestoft - IT University of Copenhagen
4. Java for Absolute Beginners: Learn to Program the Fundamentals the Java 9+ Way
5. Fundamentals of the Java Programming Language, Java SE 6
6. JAVA: Easy Java Programming for Beginners, Your Step-By-Step Guide to
7. Learning Java Programming
8. Android App Development in Android Studio: Java+Android Edition for Beginners

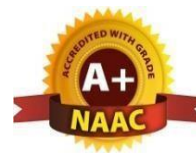
### **MOOCS COURSES**

1. <https://www.mooc-list.com> › tags › java-programming
2. <https://www.mooc-list.com> › tags › java
3. <https://www.edx.org> › learn › java
4. <https://www.quora.com> › What-are-the-best-MOOCs-for-learning-Java
5. <https://www.udacity.com> › course › java-programming-basics--ud282
6. <https://www.futurelearn.com> › courses › begin-programming.



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

#### II B. TECH- I SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS304PC	B.Tech	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. The aim of the course is to provide an understanding of the working knowledge of the techniques for estimation, design, testing and quality management of large software development projects.
2. Topics include process models, software requirements, software design, software testing, software process/product metrics, risk management, quality management and UML diagrams

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements, using e.g.
2. UML, and structure the requirements in a Software Requirements Document (SRD).
3. Identify and apply appropriate software architectures and patterns to carry out high level design of a system and be able to critically compare alternative choices.
4. Will have experience and/or awareness of testing problems and will be able to develop a simple testing report

#### UNIT -I INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Introduction to Software Engineering: The evolving role of software, changing nature of software, software myths. A Generic view of process: Software engineering- a layered technology, a process framework, the capability maturity model integration (CMMI). Process models: The waterfall model, Spiral model, Incremental Process Models, Concurrent Models, Component based development and Agile Development.

#### UNIT -II SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

Software Requirements: Functional and non-functional requirements, user requirements, system requirements, interface specification, the software requirements document.  
Requirements engineering process: Feasibility studies, requirements elicitation and analysis, requirements validation, requirements management.

#### UNIT -III DESIGN ENGINEERING

Design Engineering: Design process and design quality, design concepts, the design model.  
Creating an architectural design: software architecture, data design, architectural styles and patterns, architectural design, conceptual model of UML, basic structural modeling, use case diagrams, class diagrams, sequence diagrams, collaboration diagrams, activity diagrams and component diagrams.

<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>TESTING STRATEGIES</b>
Testing Strategies: A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, black-box and white-box testing, validation testing, system testing, the art of debugging. Metrics for Process and Products: Software measurement, metrics for software quality.	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>RISK MANAGEMENT</b>
Risk management: Reactive Vs proactive risk strategies, software risks, risk identification, risk projection, risk refinement, RMMM. Quality Management: Quality concepts, software quality assurance, software reviews, formal technical reviews, statistical software quality assurance, software reliability, the ISO 9000 quality standards.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.</li> <li>2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.</li> <li>3. The unified modeling language user guide, Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiley.</li> <li>2. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadekar, The McGraw-Hill Companies.</li> <li>3. Fundamentals of object-oriented design using UML Meiler page-Jones: Pearson Education.</li> <li>4. Fundamentals of Software Engineering-Rajib Mall, PHI.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.developer.com/icom_includes/feeds/developer/dev-25.xml">http://www.developer.com/icom_includes/feeds/developer/dev-25.xml</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/views/java/rss/libraryview.jsp">http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/views/java/rss/libraryview.jsp</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://www.javaworld.com/rss/index.html">http://www.javaworld.com/rss/index.html</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://feeds.feedburner.com/DevxLatestJavaArticles">http://feeds.feedburner.com/DevxLatestJavaArticles</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. HTTP Programming Recipes for Java Bots by Jeff Heaton - Heaton Research, Inc.</li> <li>2. Java Distributed Computing by Jim Farley - O'Reilly Media</li> <li>3. Java Precisely by Peter Sestoft - IT University of Copenhagen</li> <li>4. Java for Absolute Beginners: Learn to Program the Fundamentals the Java 9+ Way</li> <li>5. Fundamentals of the Java Programming Language, Java SE 6</li> <li>6. JAVA: Easy Java Programming for Beginners, Your Step-By-Step Guide to</li> <li>7. Learning Java Programming</li> <li>8. Android App Development in Android Studio: Java+Android Edition for Beginners</li> </ol>	



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

#### II B. TECH- I SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS305PC	B.Tech	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To understand the basic concepts and the applications of database systems.
2. To master the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL.
3. Topics include data models, database design, relational model, relational algebra, transaction control, concurrency control, storage structures and access techniques.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Gain knowledge of fundamentals of DBMS, database design and normal forms
2. Master the basics of SQL for retrieval and management of data.
3. Be acquainted with the basics of transaction processing and concurrency control.
4. Familiarity with database storage structures and access techniques

#### UNIT -I

#### DATABASE SYSTEM APPLICATIONS AND INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE DESIGN

**Database System Applications:** A Historical Perspective, File Systems versus a DBMS, the Data Model, Levels of Abstraction in a DBMS, Data Independence, Structure of a DBMS

**Introduction to Database Design:** Database Design and ER Diagrams, Entities, Attributes, and Entity Sets, Relationships and Relationship Sets, Additional Features of the ER Model, Conceptual Design With the ER Model

#### UNIT -II

#### INTRODUCTION TO THE RELATIONAL MODEL

**Introduction to the Relational Model:** Integrity constraint over relations, enforcing integrity constraints, querying relational data, logical database design, introduction to views, destroying/altering tables and views.

Relational Algebra, Tuple relational Calculus, Domain relational calculus.

#### UNIT -III

#### SQL AND SCHEMA REFINEMENT

**SQL: QUERIES, CONSTRAINTS, TRIGGERS:** form of basic SQL query, UNION, INTERSECT, and

EXCEPT, Nested Queries, aggregation operators, NULL values, complex integrity constraints in SQL, triggers and active databases.

**Schema Refinement:** Problems caused by redundancy, decompositions, problems related to decomposition, reasoning about functional dependencies, FIRST, SECOND, THIRD normal forms, BCNF, lossless join decomposition, multivalued dependencies, FOURTH normal form, FIFTH normal form.

<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>TRANSACTION</b>
Transaction Concept, Transaction State, Implementation of Atomicity and Durability, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, Implementation of Isolation, Testing for serializability, Lock Based Protocols, Timestamp Based Protocols, Validation- Based Protocols, Multiple Granularity, Recovery and Atomicity, Log-Based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent Transactions.	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>DATA ON EXTERNAL STORAGE</b>
Data on External Storage, File Organization and Indexing, Cluster Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes, Index data Structures, Hash Based Indexing, Tree based Indexing, Comparison of File Organizations, Indexes- Intuitions for tree Indexes, Indexed Sequential Access Methods (ISAM), B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw hill, V edition.3rd Edition</li> <li>2. Database Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata Mc Graw Hill</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob &amp; Carlos Coronel 7th Edition.</li> <li>2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate, Pearson Education</li> <li>3. Introduction to Database Systems, C. J. Date, Pearson Education</li> <li>4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S.Shah and V. Shah, SPD.</li> <li>5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.</li> <li>6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.freebookcentre.net/Database/Free-Database-Systems-Books-Download.html">http://www.freebookcentre.net/Database/Free-Database-Systems-Books-Download.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.gatevidyalay.com/transaction-states-in-dbms/">https://www.gatevidyalay.com/transaction-states-in-dbms/</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.ebooks-for-all.com/bookmarks/detail/Database-Management-Systems/onecat/0.html">http://www.ebooks-for-all.com/bookmarks/detail/Database-Management-Systems/onecat/0.html</a>.</li> <li>2. <a href="http://freecomputerbooks.com/dbSystemsBooks.html">http://freecomputerbooks.com/dbSystemsBooks.html</a></li> </ol>	
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_cec19_cs05/preview">https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_cec19_cs05/preview</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_nou19_lb03/preview">https://swayam.gov.in/nd2_nou19_lb03/preview</a></li> </ol>	

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COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS LAB

II B. TECH- I SEMESTER									
Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks			
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2		1	40	60	100
25MA306PC	B.Tech								

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. Solve problems of Eigen values and Eigen Vectors using Python/MATLAB.
2. Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations using Python/MATLAB
3. Solve problems of Linear system of equations
4. Solve problems of **First-Order ODEs Higher order linear differential equations with** constant coefficients

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Develop the code to find the Eigen values and Eigen Vectors using Python/MATLAB.
2. Develop the code find solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations and Linear system of equations using Python/MATLAB
3. Write the code to solve problems of **First-Order ODEs Higher order linear differential equations with** constant coefficients

<b>UNIT -I</b>	<b>EIGEN VALUES AND EIGENVECTORS</b>
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**Programs:**

- Finding real and complex Eigen values.
- Finding Eigen vectors.

<b>UNIT -II</b>	<b>SOLUTION OF ALGEBRAIC AND TRANSCENDENTAL EQUATIONS</b>
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Bisection method, Newton Raphson Method

**Programs:**

- Root of a given equation using Bisection method.
- Root of a given equation Newton Raphson Method.

<b>UNIT -III</b>	<b>LINEAR SYSTEM OF EQUATIONS</b>
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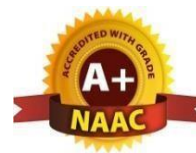
Jacobi's iteration method and Gauss-Seidal iteration method <b>Programs:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solution of given system of linear equations using Jacobi's method</li> <li>• Solution of given system of linear equations using Gauss-Seidal method</li> </ul>	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>FIRST - ORDER ODEs</b>
Exact and non-exact equations, Applications: exponential growth/decay, Newton's law of cooling. <b>Programs:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solving exact and non-exact equations</li> <li>• Solving exponential growth/decay and Newton's law of cooling problem</li> </ul>	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>HIGHER ORDER LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH CONSTANT COEFFICIENT</b>
<b>Programs:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solving homogeneous ODEs</li> <li>• Solving non-homogeneous ODEs</li> </ul>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. MATLAB and its Applications in Engineering, Rajkumar Basal, Ashok Kumar Geo, Manoj Kumar Sharma, Pearson publication.</li> <li>2. Kenneth A. Lambert, The fundamentals of Python: First Programs, 2011, Cengage Learnings.</li> <li>3. Think Python First Edition, by Allen B. Downey, Orielly publishing.</li> <li>4. Introduction to Python Programming, William Mitchell, Povel Solin, Martin Novak et al., NCLab Public Computing, 2012.</li> <li>5. Introduction to Python Programming, ©Jacob Fredslund, 2007.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. An Introduction to Python, John C. Lusth, The University of Alabama, 2011.</li> <li>2. Introduction to Python, ©Dave Kuhlman, 2008.</li> </ol>	
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drucker, P. F. (2006). Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Practice and Principles. Harper Business. ISBN: 978-0060851132.</li> </ol>	





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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA LAB

#### II B. TECH- I SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS307PC	B.Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To write programs using abstract classes.
2. To write programs for solving real world problems using the java collection framework.
3. To write multithreaded programs.
4. To write GUI programs using swing controls in Java.
5. To introduce java compiler and eclipse platform.
6. To impart hands-on experience with java programming.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Able to write programs for solving real world problems using the java collection framework.
2. Able to write programs using abstract classes.
3. Able to write multithreaded programs.
4. Able to write GUI programs using swing controls in Java.

#### Note:

1. Use LINUX and MySQL for the Lab Experiments. Though not mandatory, encourage the use of the Eclipse platform.
2. The list suggests the minimum program set. Hence, the concerned staff is requested to add more problems to the list as needed.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Use Eclipse or Net bean platform and acquaint yourself with the various menus. Create a test project, add a test class, and run it. See how you can use auto suggestions, auto fill. Try code formatter and code refactoring like renaming variables, methods, and classes. Try debug step by step with a small program of about 10 to 15 lines which contains at least one if else condition and a for loop.
2. Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a grid layout to arrange buttons for the digits and for the +, -, \*, % operations. Add a text field to display the result. Handle any possible exceptions like divided by zero.
3.
  - A) Develop an applet in Java that displays a simple message.
  - B) Develop an applet in Java that receives an integer in one text field, and computes its factorial

4. Value and returns it in another text field, when the button named “Compute” is clicked.
5. Write a Java program that creates a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num2 is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the program would throw a Number Format Exception. If Num2 were Zero, the program would throw an Arithmetic Exception. Display the exception in a message dialog box.
6. Write a Java program that implements a multi-thread application that has three threads. First thread generates a random integer every 1 second and if the value is even, the second thread computes the square of the number and prints. If the value is odd, the third thread will print the value of the cube of the number.
7. Write a Java program for the following:
  - Create a doubly linked list of elements.
  - Delete a given element from the above list.
  - Display the contents of the list after deletion.
8. Write a Java program that simulates a traffic light. The program lets the user select one of three lights: red, yellow, or green with radio buttons. On selecting a button, an appropriate message with “Stop” or “Ready” or “Go” should appear above the buttons in the selected color. Initially, there is no message shown.
9. Write a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named print Area (). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle, and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contains only the method print Area () that prints the area of the given shape.
10. Suppose that a table named Table.txt is stored in a text file. The first line in the file is the header, and the remaining lines correspond to rows in the table. The elements are separated by commas.
11. Write a java program to display the table using Labels in Grid Layout.
12. Write a Java program that handles all mouse events and shows the event name at the center of the window when a mouse event is fired (Use Adapter classes).
13. Write a Java program that loads names and phone numbers from a text file where the data is organized as one line per record and each field in a record are separated by a tab (\t). It takes a name or phone number as input and prints the corresponding other value from the hash table (hint: use hash tables).
14. Write a Java program that correctly implements the producer – consumer problem using the concept of inter thread communication.
15. Write a Java program to list all the files in a directory including the files present in all its subdirectories.

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Java for Programmers, P. J. Deitel and H. M. Deitel, 10th Edition Pearson education.
2. Thinking in Java, Bruce Eckel, Pearson Education.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Java Programming, D. S. Malik and P. S. Nair, Cengage Learning.
2. Core Java, Volume 1, 9th edition, Cay S. Horstmann and G Cornell, Pearson.

### WEB REFERENCES

1. Head First Java: A Brain-Friendly Guide 2nd Edition, Kindle Edition by Kathy Sierra.
2. Effective Java: A Programming Language Guide (Java Series) 2nd Edition, Kindle Edition by Joshua Bloch.
3. AI Algorithms, Data Structures, and Idioms in Prolog, Lisp, and Java Paperback – Import, 25 Aug 2008 by George F. Luger (Author), William A Stubblefield (Author).

### E-TEXT BOOKS

1. Introduction to Java Programming and Data Structures, Comprehensive Version (11th Edition) 11th Edition by Y. Daniel Liang.
2. Java How to Program, Early Objects (11th Edition) (Deitel: How to Program) 11th Edition by Paul J. Deitel (Author), Harvey Deitel (Author).

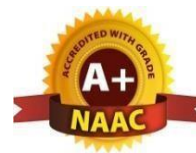
### MOOCS COURSES

1. <https://www.mooc-list.com> › tags › java-programming
2. <https://www.mooc-list.com> › tags › java
3. <https://www.edx.org> › learn › java
4. <https://www.quora.com> › What-are-the-best-MOOCs-for-learning-Java



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LAB

#### II B. TECH- I SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS308PC	B.Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To have hands-on experience in developing a software project by using various software engineering principles and methods in each of the phases of software development.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements
2. Ability to generate a high-level design of the system from the software requirements
3. Will have experience and/or awareness of testing problems and will be able to develop a simple testing report

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

Do the following seven exercises for any two projects given in the list of sample projects or any other Projects:

1. Development of problem statements.
2. Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document, Design Documents and Testing Phase related documents.
3. Preparation of Software Configuration Management and Risk Management related documents.
4. Study and usage of any Design phase CASE tool
5. Performing the Design by using any Design phase CASE tools.
6. Develop test cases for unit testing and integration testing
7. Develop test cases for various white box and black box testing techniques.

#### Sample Projects:

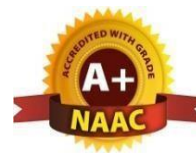
1. Passport automation System
2. Book Bank
3. Online Exam Registration
4. Stock Maintenance System
5. Online course reservation system
6. E-ticketing
7. Software Personnel Management System
8. Credit Card Processing
9. E-book management System.
10. Recruitment system

<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.</li><li>2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.</li><li>3. The unified modeling language user guide Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.</li></ol>
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<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Pressman, Roger S., and Maxim, Bruce R. Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach, 9th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2019.</li><li>2. Sommerville, Ian. Software Engineering, 10th Edition, Pearson, 2015.</li></ol>
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Pfleeger, Shari Lawrence, and Atlee, Joanne M. Software Engineering: Theory and Practice, 4th Edition, Pearson, 2010.</li><li>2. Fairley, Richard E. Managing and Leading Software Projects, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2009.</li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105087">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105087</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://resources.sei.cmu.edu/library/subject/software-engineering/">https://resources.sei.cmu.edu/library/subject/software-engineering/</a></li></ol>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB

#### II B. TECH- I SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS309PC	B.Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Introduce ER data model, database design and normalization
2. Learn SQL basics for data definition and data manipulation

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Design database schema for a given application and apply normalization
2. Acquire skills in using SQL commands for data definition and data manipulation.
3. Develop solutions for database applications using procedures, cursors and triggers

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Concept design with E-R Model
2. Relational Model
3. Normalization
4. Practicing DDL commands
5. Practicing DML commands
6. A) Querying (using ANY, ALL, UNION, INTERSECT, JOIN, Constraints etc.)  
B) Nested, Correlated subqueries
7. Queries using Aggregate functions, GROUP BY, HAVING and  
Creation and dropping of Views.
8. Triggers (Creation of insert trigger, delete trigger, update trigger)
9. Procedures
10. Usage of Cursors

#### TEXT BOOKS

1. Database Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition
2. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw Hill, V edition.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel 7th Edition.
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Database Systems, C.J. Date, Pearson Education

4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S. Shah and V. Shah, SPD.
5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.

#### **WEB REFERENCES**

1. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_cs41/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_cs41/preview)
2. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_mg47/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_mg47/preview)
3. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_cs40/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_cs40/preview)

#### **E-TEXT BOOKS**

1. <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/dbms/>
2. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dl\\_dz1FOvcY&list=PLHT9VxUGxZRshJ-edzjLZ72HfSta8s5f](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dl_dz1FOvcY&list=PLHT9VxUGxZRshJ-edzjLZ72HfSta8s5f)

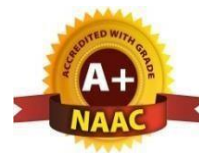
#### **MOOCS COURSES**

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/dbms/>
2. <https://www.edx.org/dbms/>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### NODE JS/ REACT JS/ DJANGO

II B. TECH- I SEMESTER								
Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS310SD	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To implement the static web pages using HTML and do client-side validation using JavaScript.
2. To design and work with databases using Java
3. To develop an end to end application using java full stack.
4. To introduce Node JS implementation for server-side programming.
5. To experiment with single page application development using React.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Build a custom website with HTML, CSS, and Bootstrap and little JavaScript.
2. Demonstrate Advanced features of JavaScript and learn about JDBC
3. Develop Server – side implementation using Java technologies like
4. Develop the server – side implementation using Node JS.
5. Design a Single Page Application using React.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Build a responsive web application for shopping cart with registration, login, catalog and cart pages using CSS3 features, flex and grid.
2. Make the above web application responsive web application using Bootstrap framework.
3. Use JavaScript for doing client – side validation of the pages implemented in experiment 1 and experiment 2.
4. Explore the features of ES6 like arrow functions, callbacks, promises, async/await. Implement an application for reading the weather information from openweathermap.org and display the information in the form of a graph on the web page.
5. Develop a java stand alone application that connects with the database (Oracle / mySql) and perform the CRUD operation on the database tables.
6. Create an xml for the bookstore. Validate the same using both DTD and XSD.
7. Design a controller with servlet that provides the interaction with application developed in experiment 1 and the database created in experiment 5.

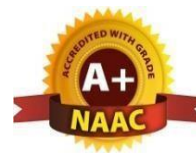


<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Maintaining the transactional history of any user is very important. Explore the various session tracking mechanism (Cookies, HTTP Session).</li><li>Create a custom server using http module and explore the other modules of Node JS like OS, path, event.</li><li>Develop an express web application that can interact with REST API to perform CRUD operations on student data. (Use Postman).</li><li>For the above application create authorized end points using JWT (JSON Web Token).</li><li>Create a react application for the student management system having registration, login, contact, about pages and implement routing to navigate through these pages.</li><li>Create a service in react that fetches the weather information from openweathermap.org and the display the current and historical weather information using graphical representation using chart.js</li><li>Create a TODO application in react with necessary components and deploy it into GitHub.</li></ol>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>William S. Vincent, Django for Beginners, 2nd Edition, A Press 2021</li></ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Jon Duckett, Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS, and JavaScript, Wrox Publications, 2010</li><li>Bryan Basham, Kathy Sierra and Bert Bates, Head First Servlets and JSP, O'Reilly Media, 2nd Edition, 2008.</li><li>Vasan Subramanian, Pro MERN Stack, Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node, 2nd Edition, A Press.</li></ol>
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs/">https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs/</a></li><li><a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/nodejs/index.htm">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/nodejs/index.htm</a></li></ol>
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="https://ict.iitk.ac.in/node-js-books/">https://ict.iitk.ac.in/node-js-books/</a></li><li><a href="https://www.digitalocean.com/community/books/how-to-code-in-node-js-ebook">https://www.digitalocean.com/community/books/how-to-code-in-node-js-ebook</a></li><li><a href="https://medium.com/javarevisited/5-best-react-js-books-for-beginners-and-experienced-web-developers-e7b90b1ab9d2">https://medium.com/javarevisited/5-best-react-js-books-for-beginners-and-experienced-web-developers-e7b90b1ab9d2</a></li><li><a href="https://hackr.io/blog/django-books">https://hackr.io/blog/django-books</a></li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="https://www.coursera.org/lecture/django-database-web-apps/why-django-wGSVs">https://www.coursera.org/lecture/django-database-web-apps/why-django-wGSVs</a></li><li><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rHux0gMZ3Eg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rHux0gMZ3Eg</a></li><li><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nTeuhbP7wdE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nTeuhbP7wdE</a></li></ol>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS401PC	B.Tech	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Introduces elementary discrete mathematics for computer science and engineering.
2. Topics include formal logic notation, methods of proof, induction, sets, relations, algebraic structures, elementary graph theory, permutations and combinations, counting principles; recurrence relations and generating functions.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Understand and construct precise mathematical proofs
2. Apply logic and set theory to formulate precise statements
3. Analyze and solve counting problems on finite and discrete structures
4. Describe and manipulate sequences
5. Apply graph theory in solving computing problems

#### UNIT -I MATHEMATICAL LOGIC

Introduction, Statements and Notation, Connectives, Normal Forms, Theory of Inference for the Statement Calculus, The Predicate Calculus, Inference Theory of the Predicate Calculus.

#### UNIT -II SET THEORY

Introduction, Basic Concepts of Set Theory, Representation of Discrete Structures, Relations and Ordering, Functions.

#### UNIT -III ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES

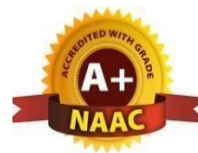
Introduction, Algebraic Systems, Semi groups and Monoids, Lattices as Partially Ordered Sets, Boolean Algebra.

#### UNIT -IV ELEMENTARY COMBINATORICS

Basics of Counting, Combinations and Permutations, Enumeration of Combinations and Permutations, Enumerating Combinations and Permutations with Repetitions, Enumerating Permutation with Constrained Repetitions, Binomial Coefficient, The Binomial and Multinomial Theorems, The Principle of Exclusion.

<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>GRAPH THEORY</b>
Basic Concepts, Isomorphism and Subgraphs, Trees and their Properties, Spanning Trees, Directed Trees, Binary Trees, Planar Graphs, Euler's Formula, Multi-graphs and Euler Circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs, Chromatic Numbers, The Four-Color Problem.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science: J.P. Tremblay, R. Manohar, McGraw-Hill, 1st ed.</li><li>2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists &amp; Mathematicians: Joe I. Mott, Abraham Kandel, Theodore P. Baker, Prentis Hall of India, 2nd ed.</li></ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics - an applied introduction: Ralph. P. Grimald, Pearson education, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.</li><li>2. Discrete Mathematical Structures: Thomas Kosy, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing co.</li></ol>	

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# OPERATING SYSTEMS

II B. TECH- II SEMESTER								
Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS402PC	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Introduce operating system concepts (i.e., processes, threads, scheduling, synchronization, deadlocks, memory management, file and I/O subsystems and protection)
2. Introduce the issues to be considered in the design and development of operating system
3. Introduce basic Unix commands, system call interface for process management, interprocess communication and I/O in Unix

### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Will be able to control access to a computer and the files that may be shared
2. Demonstrate the knowledge of the components of computers and their respective roles in computing.
3. Ability to recognize and resolve user problems with standard operating environments.
4. Gain practical knowledge of how programming languages, operating systems, and architectures interact and how to use each effectively.

UNIT -I	OPERATING SYSTEM
<b>Operating System - Introduction</b> , Structures - Simple Batch, Multiprogrammed, Time-shared, Personal Computer, Parallel, Distributed Systems, Real-Time Systems, System components, Operating System services, System Calls <b>Process</b> - Process concepts and scheduling, Operations on processes, Cooperating Processes, Threads	

UNIT -II	CPU SCHEDULING
<b>CPU Scheduling</b> - Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiple -Processor Scheduling. System call interface for process management-fork, exit, wait, waitpid, exec <b>Deadlocks</b> - System Model, Deadlocks Characterization, Methods for Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, and Recovery from Deadlock.	

UNIT -III	PROCESS MANAGEMENT AND SYNCHRONIZATION
<b>Process Management and Synchronization</b> - The Critical Section Problem, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, and Classical Problems of Synchronization, Critical Regions, Monitors <b>Interprocess Communication Mechanisms:</b> IPC between processes on a single computer system, IPC between processes on different systems, using pipes, FIFOs, message queues, shared memory.	

<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>MEMORY MANAGEMENT AND VIRTUAL MEMORY</b>
<b>Memory Management and Virtual Memory</b> - Logical versus Physical Address Space, Swapping, Contiguous Allocation, Paging, Segmentation, Segmentation with Paging, Demand Paging, Page Replacement, Page Replacement Algorithms.	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>FILE SYSTEM INTERFACE AND OPERATIONS</b>
<b>File System Interface and Operations</b> -Access methods, Directory Structure, Protection, File System Structure, Allocation methods, Free-space Management. Usage of open, create, read, write, close, lseek, stat, ioctl system calls.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Operating System Principles- Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne 7th Edition, John Wiley</li> <li>2. Advanced programming in the UNIX environment, W.R. Stevens, Pearson education.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Operating Systems- Internals and Design Principles, William Stallings, Fifth Edition– 2005, Pearson Education/PHI</li> <li>2. Operating System A Design Approach- Crowley, TMH.</li> <li>3. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S. Tanenbaum 2nd edition, Pearson/PHI</li> <li>4. UNIX programming environment, Kernighan and Pike, PHI/ Pearson Education</li> <li>5. UNIX Internals -The New Frontiers, U. Vahalia, Pearson Education.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Operating System Principles by Silberschatz, Galvin, Gagne</li> <li>2. Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles, 7e by Stallings</li> </ol>	
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.freebookcentre.net/ComputerScience-Books-Download/Operating- Systems-and-Middleware-Supporting-Controlled-Interaction.html">http://www.freebookcentre.net/ComputerScience-Books-Download/Operating- Systems-and-Middleware-Supporting-Controlled-Interaction.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.freebookcentre.net/ComputerScience-Books-Download/Operating- System-by-Gopi-Sanghani.html">http://www.freebookcentre.net/ComputerScience-Books-Download/Operating- System-by-Gopi-Sanghani.html</a></li> </ol>	



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### ALGORITHMS DESIGN AND ANALYSIS

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS403PC	B.Tech	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. Develop proficiency in evaluating algorithms using asymptotic notations, including best-, average-, and worst-case time/space complexities, and solving related recurrence relations.
2. Master various algorithmic strategies—divide-and-conquer, greedy, dynamic programming, backtracking, and branch-and-bound—identifying suitable use cases and demonstrating their application.
3. Critically assess and contrast different algorithms in terms of efficiency, scalability, and correctness through rigorous analytical reasoning and empirical evaluation.
4. Differentiate between tractable (polynomial-time) and intractable (super-polynomial or exponential-time) problems;
5. **Identify and classify** problems as P, NP, NP-hard, or NP-complete, and **assess** their relationships through polynomial-time reductions and Cook's theorem

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Able to Apply space and time complexity analysis using asymptotic notations.
2. Able to Design divide-and-conquer algorithms and critically assess their runtime and space trade-offs.
3. Able to Device backtracking and dynamic programming solutions.
4. Able to Apply greedy methods and graph traversal algorithms
5. Able to Analyse and Design branch-and-bound algorithms for NP-hard problems.

#### UNIT -I

#### INTRODUCTION

Algorithm, Performance Analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Asymptotic Notations- Big oh notation, Omega notation, Theta notation, and Little oh notation.

**Divide and conquer:** General method, applications-Binary search, Quick sort, Merge sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication.

#### UNIT -II

#### DISJOINT SETS

Disjoint set operations, union and find algorithms, Priority Queue- Heaps, Heapsort **Backtracking:** General method, applications, n-queens problem, sum of subsets problem, graph coloring, Hamiltonian cycles.

<b>UNIT -III</b>	<b>DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING</b>
General method, applications- Optimal binary search tree, 0/1 knapsack problem, All pairs shortest path problem, Traveling salesperson problem, Reliability design.	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>GREEDY METHOD</b>
General method, applications- Job sequencing with deadlines, knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single source shortest path problem. <b>Basic Traversal and Search Techniques:</b> Techniques for Binary Trees, Techniques for Graphs, Connected components, Biconnected components.	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>BRANCH AND BOUND</b>
General method, applications - Travelling salesperson problem, 0/1 knapsack problem - LC Branch and Bound solution, FIFO Branch and Bound solution. <b>NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems:</b> Basic concepts, non-deterministic algorithms, NP - Hard and NP-Complete classes, Cook's theorem.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
1.Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni, and Rajasekaran, University Press.	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Design and Analysis of algorithms, Aho, Ullman, and Hopcroft, Pearson education.</li> <li>2. Introduction to Algorithms, second edition, T. H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest, and C.Stein, PHI Pvt. Ltd./ Pearson Education.</li> <li>3. Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis and Internet Examples, M.T. Goodrich and R. Tamassia, John Wiley and Sons.</li> </ol>	



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# COMPUTER NETWORKS

II B. TECH- II SEMESTER								
Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS404PC	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. Equip the students with a general overview of the concepts and fundamentals of computer networks.
2. Familiarize the students with the standard models for the layered approach to communication between machines in a network and the protocols of the various layers.
3. Elucidate the students about working and implementation of protocols at various layers in protocols stack.
4. Appreciating the protocol working by observing and analysing outputs of the packet sniffer.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Gain the knowledge of the basic computer network technology.
2. Gain the knowledge of the functions of each layer in the ISO-OSI and TCP/IP reference model.
3. Obtain the skills of subnetting and routing mechanisms.
4. Familiarity with the essential protocols of computer networks, and how they can be applied in network design and implementation.
5. Understanding working of the protocols through traces captured by a packet sniffer

UNIT -I	INTRODUCTION
<b>Introduction:</b> The Internet, Protocol, Network Edge, Access Networks, Network Core, Packet Switching, Circuit Switching, Delay, Loss, and Throughput in Packet-Switched Networks, Protocol reference models: ISO-OSI, TCP/IP, Types of Network attacks, History of Computer Networking and the Internet.	

UNIT -II	APPLICATION LAYER
<b>Application Layer:</b> Principles of Network Applications, Network Application Architectures, Processes Communicating, Transport Services Available to Applications, Transport Services Provided by the Internet, Application-Layer Protocols, The Web and HTTP, File Transfer: FTP, Electronic Mail in the Internet, SMTP, DNS, Peer-to-Peer Applications, Socket Programming: Creating Network Applications.	

UNIT -III	TRANSPORT LAYER
<b>Transport Layer:</b> Transport-Layer Services, Multiplexing and Demultiplexing, Connectionless Transport: UDP, Principles of Reliable Data Transfer, Building a Reliable Data Transfer Protocol, Pipelined Reliable Data Transfer Protocols, Go-Back-N (GBN), Selective Repeat (SR),	



Connection-Oriented Transport: TCP, The TCP Connection, Segment Structure, Round-Trip Time Estimation and Timeout, Reliable Data Transfer, Flow Control, TCP Connection Management, Principles of Congestion Control, TCP Congestion Control, Fairness.	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>NETWORK LAYER</b>
<b>Network Layer:</b> Data and Control plane, Forwarding and Routing 308, Network Service Models, Virtual Circuit and Datagram Networks, Router working, The Internet Protocol (IP): Forwarding and Addressing in the Internet, Datagram Format, IPv4 Addressing, Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP), IPv6, IP Security, Routing Algorithms- The Link-State (LS) Routing Algorithm, The Distance- Vector (DV) Routing Algorithm, Hierarchical Routing, Routing in the Internet-Intra-AS Routing in the Internet: RIP, Intra-AS Routing in the Internet: OSPF, Inter-AS Routing: BGP, Broadcast and Multicast Routing, Broadcast Routing Algorithms, Multicasting.	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>THE LINK LAYER</b>
<b>The Link Layer:</b> The Services Provided by the Link Layer, Error-Detection and -Correction Techniques- Parity Checks, Checksum Methods, Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC), Hamming code, Multiple Access Links and Protocols, Channel Partitioning Protocols, Random Access Protocols, Taking-Turns Protocols, DOCSIS: The Link-Layer Protocol for Cable Internet Access, Switched Local Area Networks, Link-Layer Addressing and ARP, Ethernet, Link-Layer Switches, Virtual Local Area Networks (VLANs), Link Virtualization-Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS), Data Center Networking, A Day in the Life of a Web Page Request. Wireless network characteristics, Wireless LAN.	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach – James F.Kurose, Keith W. Ross, Pearson</li> <li>2. Computer Networks -- Andrew S Tanenbaum, David. j. Wetherall, 5th Edition. Pearson/PHI</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks-.Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education</li> <li>2. Data Communications and Networking – Behrouz A. Forouzan. Third Edition TMH.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/what-is-Computer-Networks/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/what-is-Computer-Networks/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://searchsecurity.techtarget.com/definition/Computer-Networksinforec">https://searchsecurity.techtarget.com/definition/Computer-Networksinforec</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.cisco.com/">https://www.cisco.com/</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://study-ccna.com">http://study-ccna.com</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/textbooks/353">https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/textbooks/353</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.amazon.in/Computer-Networks-Systems-Approach-ISSN-ebook/dp/B08VGJQ36L">https://www.amazon.in/Computer-Networks-Systems-Approach-ISSN-ebook/dp/B08VGJQ36L</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://intronetworks.cs.luc.edu/">https://intronetworks.cs.luc.edu/</a></li> </ol>	
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105081/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105081/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/computernetwork-routing-protocols-set-1-distancevector/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/computernetwork-routing-protocols-set-1-distancevector/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/errorcontrol-in-data-link-layer">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/errorcontrol-in-data-link-layer</a></li> </ol>	



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### MACHINE LEARNING

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS405PC	B.Tech	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To introduce students to the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning.
2. To have a thorough understanding of the Supervised and Unsupervised learning techniques
3. To study the various probability-based learning techniques

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Distinguish between, supervised, unsupervised and semi-supervised learning.
2. Understand algorithms for building classifiers applied on datasets of non-linearly separable classes
3. Design an ensemble model to increase the classification accuracy
4. Understand the principles of RL evolutionary computing algorithms

#### UNIT -I

#### INTRODUCTION

**Introduction to Machine Learning:** Types of Human learning, machine learning process, Well-posed learning problem, Types of machine learning and comparison, applications of machine learning.

**Model Preparation, Evaluation and feature engineering:** Machine learning activities, Types of data in machine learning, dataset understanding, plotting and exploration, checking data quality, remediation, data pre-processing, selecting a model, predictive and descriptive models, supervised learning model training, cross-validation and boot strapping, lazy vs eager learner, interpreting the model- underfitting, overfitting, bias-variance trade-off. Parameter for evaluating performance of classification, regression, and clustering model. Improving performance of a model.

#### UNIT -II

#### FEATURE ENGINEERING AND REVIEW OF PROBABILITY CONCEPTS

**Feature Engineering:** Feature transformation - feature construction, feature extraction by PCA, SVD, LDA. Feature subset selection – feature relevancy and redundancy measures. Feature selection process and approaches.

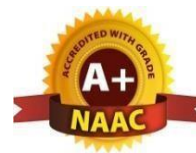
**Review of Probability concepts:** joint probability, conditional probability, bayes rule, Common discrete and continuous distributions, dealing with multiple random variables, central limit theorem. Bayes classifier, Multi-class Classification, Naïve Bayes classifier, Bayesian belief network.

<b>UNIT -III</b>	<b>REGRESSION AND CLASSIFICATION</b>
<p>Supervised Learning - Introduction to supervised learning,  <b>Regression:</b> Introduction of regression, Regression algorithms: Simple linear regression, Multiple linear regression, Polynomial regression model, Logistic regression, Maximum likelihood estimation.  <b>Classification:</b> Classification model and learning steps, Classification algorithms: Naïve Bayes classifier, Distance measures, k-Nearest Neighbor (kNN), Decision tree, Support vector machines, Kernel trick, Random Forest.</p>	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>UNSUPERVISED LEARNING</b>
<p><b>Unsupervised Learning:</b> Introduction to unsupervised learning, Unsupervised vs supervised learning, Application of unsupervised learning, Clustering and its types, Partitioning method: k-Means and K-Medoids, Hierarchical clustering, Density-based methods – DBSCAN.</p>	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK</b>
<p><b>Artificial Neural Network:</b> Biological neuron, Artificial neuron, Activation functions, neural network architecture, perceptron, learning process in ANN, Back propagation.          Introduction to deep learning, overview of reinforcement learning, Representation learning, Evolutionary learning. Case-study of ML applications: Image recognition, Email spam filtering, Online fraud detection.</p>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Saikat Dutt, S. Chjandramouli, Das – Machine Learning, First Edition, Pearson</li> <li>2. M N Murty, Anathanarayana V S – Machine Learning, First Edition, University Press</li> <li>3. Tom M Mitchell, —Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.</li> </ol>	
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Stephen Marsland, —Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.</li> <li>2. Tom M Mitchell, —Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.</li> <li>3. Peter Flach, —Machine Learning: The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data, First Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2012.</li> <li>4. Jason Bell, —Machine learning – Hands on for Developers and Technical Professionals, First Edition, Wiley, 2014</li> <li>5. Ethem Alpaydin, —Introduction to Machine Learning 3e (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series), Third Edition, MIT Press, 2014</li> </ol>	
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.ibm.com/in-en/cloud/learn/machine-learning">https://www.ibm.com/in-en/cloud/learn/machine-learning</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/machine-learning/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/machine-learning/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.expert.ai/blog/machine-learning-definition/">https://www.expert.ai/blog/machine-learning-definition/</a></li> </ol>	
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://machinelearningmastery.com/products/">https://machinelearningmastery.com/products/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.kdnuggets.com/2020/03/24-best-free-books-understand-machine-learning.html">https://www.kdnuggets.com/2020/03/24-best-free-books-understand-machine-learning.html</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.analyticsinsight.net/10-popular-must-read-free-ebooks-on-machine-learning/">https://www.analyticsinsight.net/10-popular-must-read-free-ebooks-on-machine-learning/</a></li> </ol>	



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25MS406HS	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To familiarize on the basic concepts of innovation, entrepreneurship and its importance.
2. To Identify and analyze the process of problem-opportunity identification, market segmentation, and idea generation techniques.
3. To initiate prototype development and understand minimum viable product.
4. To develop initial Business and financial planning and Go-to-Market strategies
5. To impart knowledge on establishing startups, venture pitching and IPR

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Understand the entrepreneurship and the entrepreneurial process and its significance in economic development.
2. Assess the problem from an industry perspective and generate solutions using the design thinking principles.
3. Assess market competition, estimate market size, and develop a prototype.
4. Analyze Business and financial planning models and Go-to-Market strategies.
5. Able to build a start-up, register IP and identify funding opportunities.

#### UNIT -I

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Innovation: Introduction, need for innovation, Features, Types of innovations, innovations in manufacturing and service sectors, fostering a culture of innovation, planning for innovation.

Entrepreneurship: Introduction, types of entrepreneurship attributes, mindset of entrepreneurial and intrapreneurial leadership, Role of entrepreneurs in economic development. Woman Entrepreneurship, Importance of on-campus startups. Understanding to build entrepreneurial mindset, attributes and networks individuals while on campus.

Core Teaching Tool: Simulation, Game, Industry Case Studies (Personalized for students – 16 industries to choose from), Venture Activity.

#### UNIT -II

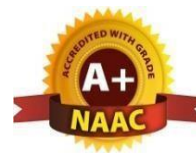
#### PROBLEM AND CUSTOMER IDENTIFICATION

<p>Identification of gap, problem, analyzing the problem from a industry perspective, real-world problems, market and customer segmentation, validation of customer problem fit, Iterating problem-customer fit, Competition and Industry trends mapping and assessing initial opportunity, Porter's Five Force Model. Idea generation, Ideation techniques: Brainstorming, Brain writing, Round robin, and SCAMPER, Design thinking principles, Mapping of solution to problem.</p> <p>Core Teaching Tool: Several types of activities including: Class, game, Gen AI, 'Get out of the Building' and Venture Activity.</p>	
<b>UNIT -III</b>	<b>OPPORTUNITY ASSESSMENT AND PROTOTYPE DEVELOPMENT</b>
<p>Identify and map global competitors, review industry trends, and understand market sizing: TAM, SAM, and SOM. Assessing scope and potential scale for the opportunity. Understanding prototyping and Minimum Viable Product (MVP). Developing a prototype: Testing, and validation.</p> <p>Core Teaching Tool: Venture Activity, no-code Innovation tools, Class activity</p>	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>BUSINESS &amp; FINANCIAL MODELS</b>
<p>Introduction to Business Model and types, Lean Canvas Approach: 9-block lean canvas model, building lean canvas for your startup. Business planning: components of Business plan- Sales plan, People plan and financial plan, Financial Planning: Types of costs, preparing a financial plan for profitability using a financial template, understanding the basics of Unit economics, Economies of Scale and analyzing financial performance. Go-To-Market (GTM) approach – Selecting the Right Channel, creating digital presence, and building customer acquisition strategy.</p> <p>Core Teaching Tool: Founder Case Studies – Sama and Securely Share; Class activity and discussions; Venture Activities.</p>	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>STARTUPS AND IPR</b>
<p>Startup requirements, building founding team members and mentors, pitch preparation, start-up registration process, funding opportunities and schemes, institutional support to entrepreneurs, startup lifecycle, documentation, legal aspects in startup, venture pitching readiness, National Innovation Startup Policy (NISP) and its features.</p> <p>Patents, Designs, Patentability, Procedure for grants of patents. Indian Scenario of Patenting, International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Copyright, trademark, and GI. Licensing and transfer of technology.</p> <p>Core Teaching Tool: Expert talks; Cases; Class activity and discussions; Venture Activities.</p>	



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS407PC	B.Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide an understanding of the design aspects of operating system concepts through simulation.
2. Introduce basic Unix commands, system call interface for process management, interprocess communication and I/O in Unix.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Simulate and implement operating system concepts such as scheduling, deadlock management, file management and memory management.
2. Able to implement C programs using Unix system calls.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Write C programs to simulate the following CPU Scheduling algorithms a) FCFS b) SJF c) Round Robin d) priority
2. Write programs using the I/O system calls of UNIX/LINUX operating system (open, read, write, close, lseek, stat, fork, exit)
3. Write a C program to simulate Bankers Algorithm for Deadlock Avoidance.
4. Write a C program to implement the Producer – Consumer problem using semaphores using UNIX/LINUX system calls.
5. Write C programs to illustrate the following IPC mechanisms a) Pipes b) FIFOs c) Message Queues d) Shared Memory
6. Write C programs to simulate the following memory management techniques a) Paging b) Segmentation
7. Write C programs to simulate Page replacement policies a) FCFS b) LRU c) Optimal

#### TEXT BOOKS

1. Operating System Principles- Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne 7th Edition, John Wiley.
2. Advanced programming in the Unix environment, W. R. Stevens, Pearson education.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Operating Systems – Internals and Design Principles, William Stallings, Fifth Edition– 2005, Pearson Education/PHI.
2. Operating System - A Design Approach-Crowley, TMH.
3. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S Tanenbaum, 2nd edition, Pearson/PHI.



4. UNIX Programming Environment, Kernighan and Pike, PHI/Pearson Education.
5. UNIX Internals: The New Frontiers, U. Vahalia, Pearson Education.

#### **WEB REFERENCES**

1. “TestFrame: An Approach to Structured Testing” by Chris C Schotanus
2. “Logistic Core Operations with SAP: Inventory Management, Warehousing, Transportation, and Compliance” by Jens Kappauf and Bernd Lauterbach
3. “Supply Chain Management Based on SAP Systems: Order Management in Manufacturing Companies (SAP Excellence)” by Gerhard F Knolmayer and Peter Mertens

#### **E-TEXT BOOKS**

1. Operating System: From 0 to 1 by Tu, Do Hoang - Github , 2017
2. Operating Systems Tata McGraw-Hill E
3. Introducing Windows 8: An Overview for IT Professionals by Jerry Honeycutt - Microsoft Press , 2012 education, 1997
4. Microsoft Windows Server System Deployment Guide for Midsize Businesses - Microsoft Press , 2005

#### **MOOCS COURSES**

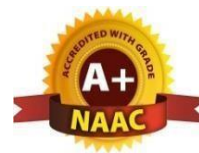
1. <https://www.classcentral.com › tag › operating-systems>
2. <https://www.my-mooc.com › mooc › introduction-to-operating-systems--u>.
3. <https://www.computersciencezone.org › computer-science-education-free->.
4. <https://www.classcentral.com › tag › operating-systems>.





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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS408PC	B.Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To understand the working principle of various communication protocols.
2. To understand the network simulator environment and visualize a network topology and observe its performance
3. To analyze the traffic flow and the contents of protocol frames

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Implement data link layer framing methods
2. Analyze error detection and error correction codes.
3. Implement and analyze routing and congestion issues in network design.
4. Implement Encoding and Decoding techniques used in presentation layer
5. To be able to work with different network tools

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

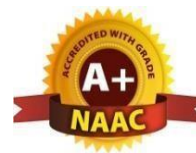
1. Implement the data link layer framing methods such as character, character-stuffing and bit stuffing.
2. Write a program to compute CRC code for the polynomials CRC-12, CRC-16 and CRC CCIP
3. Develop a simple data link layer that performs the flow control using the sliding window protocol, and loss recovery using the Go-Back-N mechanism.
4. Implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the shortest path through a network
5. Take an example subnet of hosts and obtain a broadcast tree for the subnet.
6. Implement distance vector routing algorithm for obtaining routing tables at each node.
7. Implement data encryption and data decryption
8. Write a program for congestion control using Leaky bucket algorithm.
9. Write a program for frame sorting techniques used in buffers.
10. Wireshark
  - i. Packet Capture Using Wire shark
  - ii. Starting Wire shark
  - iii. Viewing Captured Traffic
  - iv. Analysis and Statistics & Filters.
1. How to run Nmap scan
2. Operating System Detection using Nmap

<p>3. Do the following using NS2 Simulator</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>NS2 Simulator-Introduction</li><li>Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped</li><li>Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped by TCP/UDP</li><li>Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped due to Congestion</li><li>Simulate to Compare Data Rate &amp; Throughput.</li><li>Simulate to Plot Congestion for Different Source/Destination</li><li>Simulate to Determine the Performance with respect to Transmission of Packets</li></ol>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Computer Networks, Andrew S Tanenbaum, David. j. Wetherall, 5th Edition. Pearson Education/PHI</li></ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks, S.Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education</li><li>Data Communications and Networking – Behrouz A. Forouzan. 3rd Edition, TMH.</li></ol>
<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/what-is-Computer-Networks/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/what-is-Computer-Networks/</a></li><li><a href="https://searchsecurity.techtarget.com/definition/Computer-Networksinfosec">https://searchsecurity.techtarget.com/definition/Computer-Networksinfosec</a></li><li><a href="https://www.cisco.com/">https://www.cisco.com/</a></li></ol>
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="http://study-ccna.com">http://study-ccna.com</a></li><li><a href="https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/textbooks/353">https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/textbooks/353</a></li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105081/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105081/</a></li><li><a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/computernetwork-routing-protocols-set-1- distancevector/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/computernetwork-routing-protocols-set-1- distancevector/</a></li><li><a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/errorcontrol-in-data-link-layer">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/errorcontrol-in-data-link-layer</a></li></ol>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### MACHINE LEARNING LAB

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25CS409PC	B.Tech	0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. The objective of this lab is to get an overview of the various machine learning techniques and can demonstrate them using python.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Understand modern notions in predictive data analysis
2. Select data, model selection, model complexity and identify the trends
3. Understand a range of machine learning algorithms along with their strengths and weaknesses
4. Build predictive models from data and analyze their performance

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Write a python program to compute Central Tendency Measures: Mean, Median, Mode, Measure of Dispersion: Variance, Standard Deviation
2. Study of Python Basic Libraries such as Statistics, Math, Numpy and Scipy
3. Study of Python Libraries for ML application such as Pandas and Matplotlib
4. Write a Python program to implement Simple Linear Regression
5. Implementation of Multiple Linear Regression for House Price Prediction using sklearn
6. Implementation of Decision tree using sklearn and its parameter tuning
7. Implementation of KNN using sklearn
8. Implementation of Logistic Regression using sklearn
9. Implementation of K-Means Clustering
10. Performance analysis of Classification Algorithms on a specific dataset (Mini Project)

#### TEXT BOOKS

1. Machine Learning – Tom M. Mitchell, - MGH.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

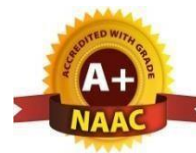
1. Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, Stephen Marshland, Taylor & Francis.

<b>WEB REFERENCES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://www.ibm.com/in-en/cloud/learn/machine-learning">https://www.ibm.com/in-en/cloud/learn/machine-learning</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/machine-learning/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/machine-learning/</a></li></ol>
<b>E-TEXT BOOKS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://machinelearningmastery.com/products/">https://machinelearningmastery.com/products/</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://www.kdnuggets.com/2020/03/24-best-free-books-understand-machine-learning.html">https://www.kdnuggets.com/2020/03/24-best-free-books-understand-machine-learning.html</a></li></ol>
<b>MOOCS COURSES</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105087/pdf/m01L01">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105087/pdf/m01L01</a></li><li>2. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs13/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs13/preview</a></li></ol>



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### DATA VISUALIZATION - R PROGRAMMING/ POWER BI

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
25CS410SD	B.Tech	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- Effective use of Business Intelligence (BI) technology (Tableau) to apply data visualization
- To discern patterns and relationships in the data.
- To build Dashboard applications.
- To communicate the results clearly and concisely.
- To be able to work with different formats of data sets.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

- Understand How to import data into Tableau.
- Understand Tableau concepts of Dimensions and Measures.
- Develop Programs and understand how to map Visual Layouts and Graphical Properties.
- Create a Dashboard that links multiple visualizations.
- Use graphical user interfaces to create Frames for providing solutions to real world problems.

#### LAB PROBLEMS

1. Understanding Data, What is data, where to find data, Foundations for building Data Visualizations, Creating Your First visualization?
2. Getting started with Tableau Software using Data file formats, connecting your Data to Tableau, creating basic charts(line, bar charts, Tree maps),Using the Show me panel.
3. Tableau Calculations, Overview of SUM, AVR, and Aggregate features, Creating custom calculations and fields.
4. Applying new data calculations to your visualizations, Formatting Visualizations, Formatting Tools and Menus, Formatting specific parts of the view.
5. Editing and Formatting Axes, Manipulating Data in Tableau data, Pivoting Tableau data.
6. Structuring your data, Sorting and filtering Tableau data, Pivoting Tableau data.

7. Advanced Visualization Tools: Using Filters, Using the Detail panel, using the Size panels, customizing filters, Using and Customizing tooltips, Formatting your data with colors.
8. Creating Dashboards & Storytelling, creating your first dashboard and Story, Design for different displays, adding interactivity to your Dashboard, Distributing & Publishing your Visualization.
9. Tableau file types, publishing to Tableau Online, Sharing your visualizations, printing, and Exporting.
10. Creating custom charts, cyclical data and circular area charts, Dual Axis charts.

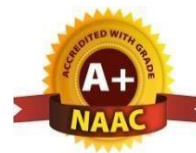
#### **REFERENCES**

1. Microsoft Power BI cookbook, Brett Powell, 2nd edition.
2. R Programming for Data Science by Roger D. Peng (References)
3. The Art of R Programming by Norman Matloff Cengage Learning India



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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (AI&ML)

### INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEM

#### II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code	Programme	Hours/Week			Credits	Maximum Marks		
		L	T	P		CIE	SEE	Total
25VA400HS	B.Tech	1	0	0	1	40	60	100

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide a tribute of the rich culture and traditions of Indian knowledge system to students of various disciplines.
2. To introduce historical account on the education and scientific literature available in ancient Indian traditions and its connections with ancient Indian Philosophy
3. To give insights about the applications of Bharatiya Jnana Parampara
4. To introduce Indian approach towards health and wellbeing
5. To elaborate vast contribution of ancient Indian researchers, engineers, scientists and architects to the modern world

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. Understand nature, scope and related fields of Indian knowledge system.
2. Demonstrate the scientific literature available in ancient Indian traditions
3. Understanding the application of Bharatiya Jnana Parampara
4. Understand Indian approach towards Wellbeing
5. Appreciate vast contribution of ancient Indian researchers, engineers, scientists and architects to the modern world

#### UNIT -I INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Salient Aspects of Bharatiya Jnana Parampara - Introduction to Vedas, Upanishads, Vidya, Kala, Jnana, Shastra - Practices and Continuity of Tradition

#### UNIT -II OVERVIEW OF HISTORY OF INDIAN EDUCATION AND SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Gurukul System - Role of Sanskrit in Natural Language Processing - Scientific Literature - Vedic Literature - Available Scientific Treatises - Interlinkings

#### UNIT -III INTRODUCTION TO SCIENTIFIC THEORIES FROM PURE SCIENCES FROM ANCIENT INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS



Overview of theories from available ancient Indian Literature about Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics - Interlinkings and applications	
<b>UNIT -IV</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO ANCIENT INDIAN WELLNESS SYSTEMS</b>
Concept of Wellness – Yoga System - Ayurveda System - Ancient Indian Aesthetics	
<b>UNIT -V</b>	<b>DEVELOPMENT OF ENGINEERING, SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY &amp; FINE ARTS IN INDIA</b>
Various Industries - Silk, Cotton and Ship Building - Evolution of Indian Fine Arts – Cave and Temple Architecture, Vastu - Vidya, Sculpture, Forts and Stepwells, Observatories and Paintings - Music and Natyakala - Cultural Traditions & Folk Arts	
<b>SUGGESTED READINGS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. B. Mahadevan, Bhat Vinayak and Nagendra Pavan R.N., (2022) '<i>Introduction to Indian Knowledge Systems: Concepts and Applications</i>' PHI learning PVT, New Delhi ISBN [9789391818203]</li> <li>2. Dharmapal (1971) '<i>Indian Science and Technology in the Eighteenth Century</i>'. Other India Press, Goa.</li> <li>3. Kapil Kapoor, Singh Avdhesh Kumar, (2005) '<i>Indian Knowledge Systems</i>' D.K. Printworld (P) Ltd. ISBN 10: 8124603367 / ISBN 13: 9788124603369</li> <li>4. Chakradeo, Ujwala, Temples of Bharat, Aayu Publications, New Delhi, 2024.</li> <li>5. D.N. Bose, S.N. Sen and B. V. Subbarayappa, <i>A Concise History of Science in India</i>, Indian National Science Academy, New Delhi, 2009.</li> <li>6. Datta B. and A. N. Singh, <i>History of Hindu Mathematics: Parts I and II</i>, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1962.</li> <li>7. Kapoor, K. (2021), <i>Indian Knowledge System: Nature, Philosophy, Character in Indian Knowledge System</i>, vol. 1, Pub. Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, Shimla</li> <li>8. Mahadevan, B., Bhat, V.R., Pavana, N. (2022), <i>Philosophical Systems</i>, in <i>Introduction to Indian Knowledge System</i>, Pub. PHI Learning, New Delhi.</li> <li>9. Mahadevan, B., Bhat, V.R., Pavana, N. (2022), <i>Knowledge: Framework and Classification</i>, in <i>Introduction to Indian Knowledge System</i>, Pub. PHI Learning, New Delhi.</li> </ol>	
<b>WEBSITES</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="https://iksin dia.org/index.php">https://iksin dia.org/index.php</a></li> <li>• Official Website of IKS- Indian Knowledge System</li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uKcf-hSlcUE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uKcf-hSlcUE</a></li> <li>• Address by Prof Kapil Kapoor   Indian Institute of Advanced Study (FDP 2021)</li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MDJTXNiH2_A">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MDJTXNiH2_A</a></li> <li>• Mukul Kanitkar on Bharatiya Knowledge System</li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uARMhv97pjk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uARMhv97pjk</a></li> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oTwgf56GbsA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oTwgf56GbsA</a></li> <li>• Scientific History of India   Mukul Kanitkar Lecture in DTU</li> <li>• <a href="https://youtu.be/gNJNmPJqXJc?si=WFBbuUT65mLZzpOW">https://youtu.be/gNJNmPJqXJc?si=WFBbuUT65mLZzpOW</a></li> </ul>	

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